

## PL3098/3398 The Conservatives: Crisis and Recovery

[View Online](#)

Abromeit, Heidrun. 'BRITISH PRIVATISATION POLICY'. 41.1 (1988): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052136>>.

Alderman, K. 'Revision of Leadership Election Procedures in the Conservative Party'.  
Parliamentary Affairs 52.2 (1999): 260-274. Web.

Alderman, K. 'The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001'. Parliamentary Affairs  
55.3 (2002): 569-585. Web.

Alderman, Keith. 'The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 1995'. 49.2 (1996): n.  
pag. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/49/2/316.full.pdf+html>>.

Alexandre-Collier, Agnes. 'How Populist Was David Cameron?' n. pag. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/newe.12005/epdf>>.

Allen, Nicholas and Bartle, John. 'T. Bale & P. Webb: "The Conservative Party", Chapter'.  
Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=689512&ppg=54>>.

Andrew Gamble. 'The Crisis of Conservatism'. New Left Review 214 (1995): n. pag. Web.  
<<https://newleftreview-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/l/214/andrew-gamble-the-crisis-of-conservatism>>.

'[ARCHIVED CONTENT] FOI Disclosure: ERM Links 090205'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/about/information/foi\\_disclosures/foi\\_erm4\\_090205.cfm](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/about/information/foi_disclosures/foi_erm4_090205.cfm)>.

Baker, David, and David Seawright. 'Chapter 2 The Cauldron. Conservative  
Parliamentarians and European Integration.' Britain for and against Europe: British Politics  
and the Question of European Integration. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998. Print.

Baker, David, David Seawright, and Andrew Gamble. 'Sovereign Nations and Global  
Markets: Modern British Conservatism and Hyperglobalism'. The British Journal of Politics  
and International Relations 4.3 (2002): 399-428. Web.

Bale, T. 'Between a Soft and a Hard Place? The Conservative Party, Valence Politics and  
the Need for a New "Eurorealism"'. Parliamentary Affairs 59.3 (2006): 385-400. Web.

---. 'The Black Widow Effect: Why Britain's Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition Might Have an Unhappy Ending'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.2 (2012): 323-337. Web.

BALE, TIM. 'I Don't Agree with Nick: Retrodicting the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition'. *The Political Quarterly* 82.2 (2011): 244-250. Web.

Bale, Tim. *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*. Cambridge: Polity, 2010. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1174324>>.

---. *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*. Cambridge: Polity, 2010. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1174324>>.

---. *The Conservatives since 1945: The Drivers of Party Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663776920002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663776920002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Bale, Tim. 'What the Modernisers Did next: From Opposition to Government - and Beyond'. *Juncture* 20.2 (2013): 135-143. Web.

---. 'Whither the Tory Left?: The Demise of Progressive Conservatism'. *Public Policy Research* 19.2 (2012): 84-91. Web.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. "'Not as Bad as We Feared or Even Worse Than We Imagined? Assessing and Explaining Conservative Party Members' Views on Coalition'. *Political Studies* (2014): n/a-n/a. Web.

---. 'The Conservatives: Their Sweetest Victory?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 41-53. Web.

Ball, Stuart. *Portrait of a Party: The Conservative Party in Britain, 1918-1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

Ball, Stuart and Seldon, Anthony. 'A. Seldon & P. Snowdon: "The Barren Years, 1997-2005", Chapter'. *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

---. *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

---. *The Heath Government, 1970-1974: A Reappraisal*. London: Longman, 1996. Print.

Beech, Matt, and Simon Lee, eds. *The Conservative-Liberal Coalition: Examining the Cameron-Clegg Government*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. Web. <<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=2057864>>.

Bennister, M., and R. Heffernan. 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.4 (2012): 778-801. Web.

---. 'The Limits to Prime Ministerial Autonomy: Cameron and the Constraints of Coalition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2014): n. pag. Web.

Berrington, Hugh, and Rod Hague. 'Europe, Thatcherism and Traditionalism: Opinion, Rebellion and the Maastricht Treaty in the Backbench Conservative Party, 1992–1994'. *West European Politics* 21.1 (1998): 44–71. Web.

Bevir, Mark, and R. A. W. Rhodes. 'Narratives of "Thatcherism"'. *West European Politics* 21.1 (1998): 97–119. Web.

Blair, Alasdair. *Saving the Pound: Britain's Road to Monetary Union*. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2002. Print.

Blair, Alasdair. *Saving the Pound: Britain's Road to Monetary Union*. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2002. Print.

Blake, Robert Blake. *The Conservative Party from Peel to Thatcher: Based on the Ford Lectures Delivered before the University of Oxford in the Hilary Term of 1968*. Rev. ed. London: Methuen, 1985. Print.

Bochel, Hugh M. *The Conservative Party and Social Policy*. Bristol: Policy, 2011. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=688533>>.

Bochel, Hugh, and Martin Powell. 'Whatever Happened to Compassionate Conservatism under the Coalition Government?' *British Politics* (2016): n. pag. Web.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 'Europe and the Sovereignty of the People'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.3 (2016): 348–351. Web.

'British Politics - Special Issue: 25 Years on ... the Legacy of Thatcher and Thatcherism'. 10.1 (2015): n. pag. Web. <<http://www.palgrave-journals.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/bp/journal/v10/n1/index.html#oa>>.

'BRITISH POLITICS REVIEW'. 12.2 (2012): n. pag. Web. <<http://www.britishpoliticssociety.no/British%20Politics%20Review.html>>.

Buckler, Steve, and David Dolowitz. 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 14.4 (2012): 576–594. Web.

Budge, Ian, Lawrence Ezrow, and Michael D. McDonald. 'Ideology, Party Factionalism and Policy Change: An Integrated Dynamic Theory'. *British Journal of Political Science* 40.04 (2010): 781–804. Web.

Buller, J., and T. S. James. 'Integrating Structural Context into the Assessment of Political Leadership: Philosophical Realism, Gordon Brown and the Great Financial Crisis'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.1 (2015): 77–96. Web.

Buller, Jim. 'Understanding Contemporary Conservative Euro-Scepticism: Statecraft and the Problem of Governing Autonomy'. *The Political Quarterly* 71.3 (2000): 319–327. Web.  
Buller, Jim, and Toby S. James. 'Statecraft and the Assessment of National Political Leaders: The Case of New Labour and Tony Blair'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14.4 (2012): 534–555. Web.

- BULPITT, JIM. 'The Discipline of the New Democracy: Mrs Thatcher's Domestic Statecraft'. *Political Studies* 34.1 (1986): 19–39. Web.
- Butler, David and Kavanagh, Dennis. *The British General Election of 1997*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997. Print.
- . *The British General Election of 2001*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001. Print.
- . *The British General Election of 2005*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2005. Print.
- Byrne, Chris, Nick Randall, and Kevin Theakston. 'Evaluating British Prime Ministerial Performance: David Cameron's Premiership in Political Time'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19.1 (2017): 202–220. Web.
- . 'Evaluating British Prime Ministerial Performance: David Cameron's Premiership in Political Time'. n. pag. Web.  
<<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1369148116685260>>.
- Campbell, R., and S. Childs. '"To the Left, to the Right": Representing Conservative Women's Interests'. *Party Politics* (2013): n. pag. Web.
- Campbell, Rosie, and Sarah Childs. 'Conservatism, Feminisation and the Representation of Women in UK Politics'. *British Politics* 10.2 (2015): 148–168. Web.
- CAMPBELL, ROSIE, SARAH CHILDS, and JONI LOVENDUSKI. 'Women's Equality Guarantees and the Conservative Party'. *The Political Quarterly* 77.1 (2006): 18–27. Web.
- Carey, S., and A. Geddes. 'Less Is More: Immigration and European Integration at the 2010 General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.4 (2010): 849–865. Web.
- 'Chapter 5 Strategic Errors or Structural Binds? Major and European Integration.' *The Major Premiership*. N.p. Web.  
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>>.
- 'Chapter 9 Rolling Back the (Welfare) State'. *The Major Premiership*. N.p. Web.  
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>>.
- 'Chapter 10 No Return to Beer and Sandwiches'. *The Major Premiership*. N.p. Web.  
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>>.
- Charmley, John. 'The Conservative Defeat: An Historical Perspective'. *The Political Quarterly* 69.2 (1998): 118–125. Web.
- CHILDS, SARAH, PAUL WEBB, and SALLY MARTHALER. 'The Feminisation of the Conservative Parliamentary Party: Party Members' Attitudes'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 204–213. Web.
- Clarke, Harold D. *Affluence, Austerity and Electoral Change in Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Print.
- Clarke, Harold D., Matthew Goodwin, and Paul Whiteley. 'Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An

Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2017): n. pag. Web.

Clarke, Harold D, Karl Ho, and Marianne C Stewart. 'Major's Lesser (Not Minor) Effects: Prime Ministerial Approval and Governing Party Support in Britain since 1979'. *Electoral Studies* 19.2-3 (2000): 255-273. Web.

CLARKE, HAROLD D., MARIANNE C. STEWART, and PAUL WHITELEY. 'Tory Trends: Party Identification and the Dynamics of Conservative Support Since 1992'. *British Journal of Political Science* 27.2 (1997): 299-331. Web.

Collings, Daniel, and Anthony Seldon. 'Conservatives in Opposition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 54.4 (2001): n. pag. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/4/624.full.pdf+html>>. 'Conservative Party Manifesto 2010. Invitation to Join the Government of Britain.' Web. <[http://media.conservatives.s3.amazonaws.com/manifesto/cpmanifesto2010\\_lowres.pdf](http://media.conservatives.s3.amazonaws.com/manifesto/cpmanifesto2010_lowres.pdf)>.

'ConservativeHome - Comprehensive, Independent Coverage of the UK Conservative Party'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.conservativehome.com/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.conservativehome.com/>>.

Convery, A. 'Devolution and the Limits of Tory Statecraft: The Conservative Party in Coalition and Scotland and Wales'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.1 (2014): 25-44. Web.

COWLEY, PHILIP. 'The Parliamentary Party'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 214-221. Web.

COWLEY, PHILIP; BAILEY, MATTHEW. 'Peasants' Uprising or Religious War? Re-Examining the 1975 Conservative Leadership Contest'. *British Journal of Political Science* 30.04 (2000): 599-629. Web. <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=58221&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123400000260>>.

COWLEY, PHILIP; GARRY, JOHN. 'The British Conservative Party and Europe: The Choosing of John Major'. *British Journal of Political Science* 28.03 (2000): 473-499. Web. <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000210>>.

Cowley, Philip, and Dennis Kavanagh. *The British General Election of 2015*. Palgrave MacMillan, 2015. Print.

Cowley, Philip, and Philip Norton. 'Rebels and Rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 1.1 (1999): 84-105. Web.

COWLEY, PHILIP, and PHILIP NORTON. 'What a Ridiculous Thing to Say! (Which Is Why We Didn't Say It): A Response to Timothy Heppell'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.2 (2002): 325-329. Web.

Cowley, Philip, and Mark Stuart. 'A Coalition with Two Wobbly Wings: Backbench Dissent in

the House of Commons'. *Political Insight* 3.1 (2012): 8–11. Web.

COWLEY, PHILIP, and MARK STUART. 'Still Causing Trouble: The Conservative Parliamentary Party'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 356–361. Web.

---. 'The Cambusters: The Conservative European Union Referendum Rebellion of October 2011'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.2 (2012): 402–406. Web.

Cowley, Philip, Mark Stuart, and Tiffany Trenner-Lyle. 'The Parliamentary Party'. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?*. N.p., 2016. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&pgg=116>>.

Curtice, John. 'A Question of Culture or Economics? Public Attitudes to the European Union in Britain'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.2 (2016): 209–218. Web.

---. 'Brexit: Behind the Referendum'. *Political Insight*. n. pag. Web. <<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2041905816666122>>.

---. 'General Election 2015: Business as Usual or New Departure?' *Political Insight* 6.2 (2015): 4–7. Web.

---. 'Playing with Political Fire: Cameron, the Conservatives and the EU Referendum'. *Juncture* 22.3 (2015): 196–200. Web.

---. 'The Geographical Challenge: How Winning Elections Has Become Much More Difficult for Labour'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.1 (2017): 13–19. Web.

Cutts, David, Matthew Goodwin, and Caitlin Milazzo. 'Defeat of the People's Army? The 2015 British General Election and the UK Independence Party (UKIP)'. *Electoral Studies* (2017): n. pag. Web.

D'Ancona, Matthew. *In It Together: The inside Story of the Coalition Government*. London: Viking, 2013. Print.

DAVID DOLOWIZ. 'Thatcherism and the 3 "Rs": Radicalism, Realism and Rhetoric in the Third Term of the Thatcher Government'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 49.3 (1996): 455–469. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/49/3/455.full.pdf+html>>.

David Marsh. 'Explaining "Thatcherite" Policies: Beyond Uni-Dimensional Explanation'. *Explaining Thatcherism: Beyond Uni-Dimensional Explanation* 43.4 (1995): n. pag. Web. <<https://rdcu.be/bLgTE>>.

DENHAM, ANDREW. 'Far from Home: Conservative Leadership Selection from Heath to Cameron'. *Political Quarterly* 80.3 (2009): 380–387. Web.

Denham, Andrew. 'From Grey Suits to Grass Roots: Choosing Conservative Leaders'. *British Politics* 4.2 (2009): 217–235. Web.

---. 'HAGUE RULES, OK? ELECTING AND EJECTING CONSERVATIVE LEADERS'.

Representation 46.1 (2010): 81–89. Web.

DENHAM, ANDREW, and PETER DOREY. 'A Tale of Two Speeches? The Conservative Leadership Election of 2005'. *The Political Quarterly* 77.1 (2006): 35–42. Web.

Denham, Andrew, Dr, Dr Garnett, Mark, and Dr Dorey, Peter. *From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997–2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=729824>>.

Denham, Andrew and O'Hara, Kieron. *Democratising Conservative Leadership Selection: From Grey Suits to Grass Roots*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2008. Print.

Dennison, James, and Matthew Goodwin. 'Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 168–187. Web.

Denver, D. 'The Results: How Britain Voted'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.4 (2010): 588–606. Web.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, and Johns, Robert. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. *Contemporary political studies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.

Denver, David. 'The Results: How Britain Voted'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 5–24. Web.

Dolowitz, David, and David Marsh. 'Thatcherism and the 3 "Rs": Radicalism, Realism and Rhetoric in the Third Term of the Thatcher Government'. 49.3 (1996): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028692>>.

Dommett, Katharine. 'A Miserable Little Compromise? Exploring Liberal Democrat Fortunes in the UK Coalition'. *The Political Quarterly* 84.2 (2013): 218–227. Web.

---. 'The Theory and Practice of Party Modernisation: The Conservative Party under David Cameron, 2005–2015'. *British Politics* 10.2 (2015): 249–266. Web.

DOREY, PETER. 'Attention to Detail: The Conservative Policy Agenda'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 373–377. Web.

Dorey, Peter. 'Policies under Cameron: Modernisation Abandoned'. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?*. Ed. Gillian Peele and John Francis. N.p., 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&pg=69>>.

DOREY, PETER. '"Sharing the Proceeds of Growth": Conservative Economic Policy under David Cameron'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 259–269. Web.

Dorey, Peter. *The Conservative Party and the Trade Unions*. London: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Dorey, Peter. 'THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S PERFORMANCE IN THE 2005 GENERAL

ELECTION'. Representation 42.2 (2006): 149–155. Web.

---. 'The Conservatives' Performance in the 2001 General Election'. Representation 38.3 (2001): 204–212. Web.

---. The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990–97. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3027454>>.

Dorey, Peter. The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990–97. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712>>.

---. The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990–97. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3027454>>.

Dorey, Peter. 'Weakening the Trade Unions, One Step at a Time: The Thatcher Governments' Strategy for the Reform of Trade-Union Law, 1979–1984'. Historical Studies in Industrial Relations 37 (2016): 169–200. Web.

Dorey, Peter, and Mark Garnett. 'No Such Thing as the "Big Society"? The Conservative Party's Unnecessary Search for "Narrative" in the 2010 General Election'. British Politics 7.4 (2012): 389–417. Web.

Dorey, Peter, Garnett, Mark, and Denham, Andrew. From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997–2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230307742>>.

Dunleavy, P. 'Policy Disasters: Explaining the UK's Record'. Public Policy and Administration 10.2 (1995): 52–70. Web.

DURANT, ROBERT F., and JEROME S. LEGGE, Jr. 'Politics, Public Opinion, and Privatization: A Test of Competing Theories in Great Britain'. Public Organization Review 1.1 (2001): 75–95. Web.

Dutton, David. British Politics since 1945: The Rise, Fall and Rebirth of Consensus. 2nd ed. Historical Association. Studies. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1997. Print.

Dyson, Kenneth H. F., and Kevin Featherstone. The Road to Maastricht: Negotiating Economic and Monetary Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

Edgell, Stephen and Duke, Vic. A Measure of Thatcherism: A Sociology of Britain in the 1980s. London: Unwin Hyman, 1991. Print.

'EU Referendum Analysis 2016 – EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>>.

Evans, Brendan. Thatcherism and British Politics, 1975–1997. Modern British history.



Stroud: Sutton, 1999. Print.

Evans, Eric J. *Thatcher and Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. The making of the contemporary world. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.

Evans, G., and J. Mellon. 'Working Class Votes and Conservative Losses: Solving the UKIP Puzzle'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2015): n. pag. Web.

Evans, Geoffrey. 'Economics and Politics Revisited: Exploring the Decline in Conservative Support, 1992-1995'. *Political Studies* 47.1 (1999): 139-151. Web.

---. 'European Integration, Party Politics and Voting in the 2001 Election'. *British Elections & Parties Review* 12.1 (2002): 95-110. Web.

EVANS, GEOFFREY. 'Euro-scepticism and Conservative Electoral Support: How an Asset Became a Liability'. *British Journal of Political Science* 28.04 (2000): 573-590. Web. <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1345&amp;fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000258>>.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Kat Chzhen. 'Explaining Voters' Defection from Labour over the 2005-10 Electoral Cycle: Leadership, Economics and the Rising Importance of Immigration'. *Political Studies* 61 (2013): 138-157. Web.

Evans, Stephen. "'Mother's Boy": David Cameron and Margaret Thatcher'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 12.3 (2010): 325-343. Web.

EVANS, STEPHEN. 'Reluctant Coalitionists: The Conservative Party and the Establishment of the Coalition Government in May 2010'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.3 (2012): 478-486. Web.

Farrall, Stephen, and Colin Hay, eds. *The Legacy of Thatcherism: Assessing and Exploring Thatcherite Social and Economic Policies*. British Academy original paperbacks. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Print.

Farrell, David M. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook 1996*. London: Frank Cass, 1996. Print.

Finlayson, Alan. 'Making Sense of David Cameron'. *Public Policy Research* 14.1 (2007): 3-10. Web.

Foley, Michael. *John Major, Tony Blair and the Conflict of Leadership: Collision Course*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *The Rise of the British Presidency*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1993. Print.

Ford, Robert Anthony and Goodwin, Matthew. *Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain*. Extremism and democracy. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1651842>>.

FORD, ROBERT, and MATTHEW GOODWIN. 'Understanding UKIP: Identity, Social Change

and the Left Behind'. *The Political Quarterly* 85.3 (2014): 277–284. Web.

Francis, M. "'A Crusade to Enfranchise the Many': Thatcherism and the 'Property-Owning Democracy'". *Twentieth Century British History* 23.2 (2012): 275–297. Web.

Fraser, Duncan. 'The Postwar Consensus: A Debate Not Long Enough?' 53.2 (2000): n. pag. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/pa/53.2.347>>.

Fry, G. K. 'Commentary: "A Bottomless Pit of Political Surprise"? The Political "Mystery" of the Thatcher Era'. *Twentieth Century British History* 21.4 (2010): 540–557. Web.

Fry, Geoffrey Kingdon. *The Politics of the Thatcher Revolution: An Interpretation of British Politics, 1979-1990*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230594111>>.

Gamble, A. 'Austerity as Statecraft'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2014): n. pag. Web.

Gamble, Andrew. *Between Europe and America: The Future of British Politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2003. Print.

Gamble, Andrew. 'British Politics after Brexit'. *Political Insight* 8.1 (2017): 4–6. Web.

---. 'Chapter 4'. *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418713&pg=116>>.

---. 'Project Cameron'. *Public Policy Research* 18.3 (2011): 173–178. Web.

Gamble, Andrew. *The Conservative Nation*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974. Print.

Gamble, Andrew. 'The Conservatives and the Union: The "New English Toryism" and the Origins of Anglo-Britishness'. *Political Studies Review* 14.3 (2016): 359–367. Web.

---. 'The Economy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 154–167. Web.

Gamble, Andrew. *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6418713>>.

Garnett, Mark. 'The Conservative Party, David Cameron and Lady Thatcher's Legacy'. *Contemporary British History* 27.4 (2013): 514–524. Web.

GARNETT, MARK. 'The Free Economy and the Schizophrenic State: Ideology and the Conservatives'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 367–372. Web.

Garnett, Mark, and Ian Gilmour. 'The Lessons of Defeat'. *The Political Quarterly* 69.2 (1998): 126–132. Web.

Garnett, Mark, and Kevin Hickson. *Conservative Thinkers: The Key Contributors to the Political Thought of the Modern Conservative Party*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1069583>>.

Garnett, Mark and Lynch, Philip. *The Conservatives in Crisis: The Tories after 1997*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=589306>>.

Geddes, Andrew. 'Britain beyond the European Union?' *Developments in British Politics* 10. N.p., 2016. Print.

Geddes, Andrew and Tonge, Jonathan. *Britain Decides: The UK General Election, 2005*. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2005. Print.

Geddes, Andrew, and Jonathan Tonge, eds. *Britain Votes 2015*. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Print.

Geddes, Andrew and Tonge, Jonathan. *Labour's Landslide: The British General Election 1997*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997. Print.

---. *Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002. Print.

Gifford, C. 'The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.2 (2010): 321–338. Web.

Gilmour, Ian and Garnett, Mark. *Whatever Happened to the Tories: The Conservative Party since 1945*. London: Fourth Estate, 1997. Print.

Glencross, Andrew. 'Going It Alone? The Choice of Political Union in British Politics'. *The Political Quarterly* 86.4 (2015): 555–562. Web.

---. 'The Contradictory Political Philosophy of Brexit'. *Political Insight* 8.1 (2017): 26–29. Web.

GLENCROSS, ANDREW. 'Why a British Referendum on EU Membership Will Not Solve the Europe Question'. *International Affairs* 91.2 (2015): 303–317. Web.

Goes, E. 'The Coalition and Europe: A Tale of Reckless Drivers, Steady Navigators and Imperfect Roadmaps'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.1 (2014): 45–63. Web.

Goodlad, Graham. 'The Fall of David Cameron - Political Insight'. n. pag. Web.  
<<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2041905816666140>>.

Goodwin, Matthew J., and Oliver Heath. 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.3 (2016): 323–332. Web.

Goodwin, Matthew, and Caitlin Milazzo. *UKIP: Inside the Campaign to Redraw the Map of British Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Print.

Grasso, Maria Teresa et al. 'Thatcher's Children, Blair's Babies, Political Socialization and Trickle-down Value Change: An Age, Period and Cohort Analysis'. *British Journal of Political Science* (2017): 1-20. Web.

Gray, P. 'Disastrous Explanations - or Explanations of Disaster? A Reply to Patrick Dunleavy'. *Public Policy and Administration* 11.1 (1996): 74-82. Web.

Green, E. H. H. *Ideologies of Conservatism: Conservative Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205937.001.0001>>.

---. *Thatcher*. London: Hodder Arnold, 2006. Print.

Green, E. H. H. 'Thatcherism: An Historical Perspective'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 9 (1999): n. pag. Web.

Green, J. 'Strategic Recovery? The Conservatives Under David Cameron'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.4 (2010): 667-688. Web.

Green, Jane. 'A Test of Core Vote Theories: The British Conservatives, 1997-2005'. *British Journal of Political Science* 41.04 (2011): 735-764. Web.

GREEN, JANE. 'Conservative Party Rationality: Learning the Lessons from the Last Election for the Next'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 15.1 (2005): 111-127. Web.

Green, Jane. 'When Voters and Parties Agree: Valence Issues and Party Competition'. *Political Studies* 55.3 (2007): 629-655. Web.

Green, Jane, and Sara B. Hobolt. 'Owning the Issue Agenda: Party Strategies and Vote Choices in British Elections'. *Electoral Studies* 27.3 (2008): 460-476. Web.

Green, Jane, and Christopher Prosser. 'Party System Fragmentation and Single-Party Government: The British General Election of 2015'. *West European Politics* (2016): 1-12. Web.

Griffiths, Simon. 'Statecraft as a Straightjacket: A Reply to Gamble and Hayton'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2015): n. pag. Web.

---. 'What Was Progressive in 'Progressive Conservatism'?'. *Political Studies Review* 12.1 (2014): 29-40. Web.

Griffiths, Simon and Hickson, Kevin. *British Party Politics and Ideology after New Labour*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663630050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663630050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Hakhverdian, Armèn. 'Capturing Government Policy on the Left-Right Scale: Evidence from the United Kingdom, 1956-2006'. *Political Studies* 57.4 (2009): 720-745. Web.

Hall, Stuart and Jacques, Martin. *The Politics of Thatcherism*. London: Lawrence and

Wishart in association with Marxism Today, 1983. Print.

'Hard – but Not Too Hard: Much More on What Voters Want from Brexit – What UK Thinks: EU'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://whatukthinks.org/eu/analysis/hard-but-not-too-hard-much-more-on-what-voters-want-from-brexit/>>.

HARMEL, ROBERT, and ALEXANDER C.TAN. 'Party Actors and Party Change: Does Factional Dominance Matter?' *European Journal of Political Research* 42.3 (2003): 409–424. Web.

'Having One's Cake and Eating It Too: Cameron's Conservatives and Immigration'. *The Political Quarterly* 82.3 (2011): 398–406. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02197.x/pdf>>.

Hay, Colin. 'Whatever Happened to Thatcherism?' *Political Studies Review* 5.2 (2007): 183–201. Web.

Hay, Colin, and Stephen Farrall. 'Establishing the Ontological Status of Thatcherism by Gauging Its "Periodisability": Towards a "Cascade Theory" of Public Policy Radicalism'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 13.4 (2011): 439–458. Web.

Hayton, R., and T. Heppell. 'The Quiet Man of British Politics: The Rise, Fall and Significance of Iain Duncan Smith'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.3 (2010): 425–445. Web.

HAYTON, RICHARD. 'Conservative Party Modernisation and David Cameron's Politics of the Family'. *The Political Quarterly* 81.4 (2010): 492–500. Web.

Hayton, Richard. 'Conservative Party Statecraft and the Politics of Coalition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (2014): 6–24. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/67/1/6.full.pdf+html>>.

Hayton, Richard. *Reconstructing Conservatism?: The Conservative Party in Opposition, 1997-2010. New perspectives on the right*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012. Print.

---. *Reconstructing Conservatism?: The Conservative Party in Opposition, 1997-2010. New perspectives on the right*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012. Print.

Hayton, Richard. 'The Coalition and the Politics of the English Question'. *The Political Quarterly* 86.1 (2015): 125–132. Web.

Hayton, Richard, and Libby McEnhill. 'Cameron's Conservative Party, Social Liberalism and Social Justice'. *British Politics* 10.2 (2015): 131–147. Web.

Hazell, Robert. 'Inside Story: How the Coalition Really Works'. *Political Insight* 2.2 (2011): 4–6. Web.

Heffernan, Richard. 'Exploring (and Explaining) the British Prime Minister'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7.4 (2005): 605–620. Web.

---. 'Labour's New Labour Legacy: Politics after Blair and Brown'. *Political Studies Review* 9.2 (2011): 163–177. Web.

---. 'Prime Ministerial Predominance? Core Executive Politics in the UK'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 5.3 (2003): 347–372. Web.

---. 'UK Party Leaders Are "Preeminent", but Can Also Be "Predominant": Cameron and the Conservatives, 2005–2010'. *British Politics* (2013): n. pag. Web.

HEFFERNAN, RICHARD. 'UK Privatisation Revisited: Ideas and Policy Change, 1979–92'. *The Political Quarterly* 76.2 (2005): 264–272. Web.

Hennessy, Peter. *The Prime Minister: The Office and Its Holders since 1945*. [Rev. ed.]. London: Penguin, 2001. Print.

Heppell, Tim. 'The Conservative Party Leadership of David Cameron: Heresthetics and the Realignment'. *British Politics* 8.3 (2013): 260–284. Web.

Heppell, Timothy. 'A Crisis of Legitimacy: The Conservative Party Leadership of John Major'. *Contemporary British History* 21.4 (2007): 471–490. Web.

---. 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15.3 (2013): 340–361. Web.

---. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. International library of political studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>>.

Heppell, Timothy. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>>.

Heppell, Timothy. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. International library of political studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>>.

---. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. International library of political studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>>.

---. 'Ideology and Ministerial Allocation in the Major Government 1992–1997'. *Politics* 25.3 (2005): 144–152. Web.

Heppell, Timothy. *The Conservative Party Leadership of John Major, 1992 to 1997*. Lampeter, Ceredigion, Wales: Edwin Mellen Press, 2006. Print.

HEPPELL, TIMOTHY. 'The Ideological Composition of the Parliamentary Conservative Party 1992–97'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.2 (2002): 299–324. Web.

---. 'Weak and Ineffective? Reassessing the Party Political Leadership of John Major'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.3 (2007): 382–391. Web.

Heppell, Timothy, and Michael Hill. 'Ideological Typologies of Contemporary British Conservatism'. *Political Studies Review* 3.3 (2005): 335–355. Web.

---. 'The Voting Motivations of Conservative Parliamentarians in the Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001'. *Politics* 30.1 (2010): 36–51. Web.

HEPPELL, TIMOTHY, and MICHAEL HILL. 'Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron'. *Political Quarterly* 80.3 (2009): 388–399. Web.

Heppell, Timothy and Seawright, David. *Cameron and the Conservatives: The Transition to Coalition Government*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230367487>>.

Hickson, Kevin. 'Conservatism and the Poor: Conservative Party Attitudes to Poverty and Inequality since the 1970s'. *British Politics* 4.3 (2009): 341–362. Web.

Hickson, Kevin. *The Political Thought of the Conservative Party since 1945*. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

Hickson, Kevin. 'The Postwar Consensus Revisited'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.2 (2004): 142–154. Web.

Hill, Michael. 'Arrogant Posh Boys? The Social Composition of the Parliamentary Conservative Party and the Effect of Cameron's "A" List'. *The Political Quarterly* 84.1 (2013): 80–89. Web.

Hobolt, Sara B. 'The Brexit Vote: A Divided Nation, a Divided Continent'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 23.9 (2016): 1259–1277. Web.

Holmes, Martin. 'The Conservative Party and Europe: From Major to Hague'. *The Political Quarterly* 69.2 (1998): 133–140. Web.

'Home'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.johnmajor.co.uk/>>.

'How the United Kingdom Voted on Thursday... and Why - Lord Ashcroft Polls'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://lordashcroftpolls.com/2016/06/how-the-united-kingdom-voted-and-why/>>.

Howarth, David. 'The Domestic Politics of British Policy on the Euro'. *Journal of European Integration* 29.1 (2007): 47–68. Web.

Howe, Geoffrey. *Conflict of Loyalty*. London: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

'Ipsos MORI | Trend | How Britain Voted in 2015'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.ipsos-mori.com/researchpublications/researcharchive/3575/How-Britain-voted-in-2015.aspx?view=wide>>.

'Ipsos MORI | Trend | The 2016 EU Referendum – Who Was in and Who Was Out?' N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.ipsos-mori.com/researchpublications/researcharchive/3774/The-2016-EU-ref-erendum-who-was-in-and-who-was-out.aspx?view=wide>>.

'Is Labour's Brexit Dilemma Being Misunderstood? – UK in a Changing Europe'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://ukandeu.ac.uk/is-labours-brexit-dilemma-being-misunderstood/?platform=hootsuite>>.

Ivor Crewe and Donald D. Searing. 'Ideological Change in the British Conservative Party'. *The American Political Science Review* 82.2 (1988): 361–384. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1957391>>.

Jeffery, Charlie et al. 'England's Dissatisfactions and the Conservative Dilemma'. *Political Studies Review* 14.3 (2016): 335–348. Web.

Jennings, Will, and Gerry Stoker. 'The Bifurcation of Politics: Two Englands'. *The Political Quarterly* (2016): n/a-n/a. Web.

Jessop, Bob. *Thatcherism: A Tale of Two Nations*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1988. Print.

'John Major and Europe: The Failure of a Policy 1990-7'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.brugesgroup.com/eu/john-major-and-europe-the-failure-of-a-policy-1990-7.htm?xp=paper>>.

'John Major Speeches - Europe Index'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.johnmajor.co.uk/page2284.html>>.

Johnson, Christopher. *The Economy under Mrs Thatcher 1979-1990*. London: Penguin Books, 1991. Print.

Johnston, Ron, and Charles Pattie. 'Where Did Labour's Votes Go? Valence Politics and Campaign Effects at the 2010 British General Election'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 13.3 (2011): 283–303. Web.

Jones, Philip, and John Hudson. 'The Quality of Political Leadership: A Case Study of John Major'. *British Journal of Political Science* 26.02 (1996): n. pag. Web.

Kavanagh, Dennis. *The Reordering of British Politics: Politics after Thatcher*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis and Cowley, Philip. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis and Morris, Peter. *Consensus Politics from Attlee to Major*. 2nd ed. *Making contemporary Britain*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis and Seldon, Anthony. 'A. Seldon: "The Conservative Party, 2001-05".' *The Blair Effect, 2001-2005*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&>



amp;scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=142715>.

Kavanagh, Dennis, and Anthony Seldon. 'Chapter 1 Economic Policy'. *The Thatcher Effect*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.

---. 'Chapter 11 The Economy, 1990-94'. *The Major Effect*. London: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 13 The Health Service'. *The Thatcher Effect*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.

---. 'Chapter 14 Employment and Industrial Relations Policy'. *The Major Effect*. London: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 18 Health and Social Policy'. *The Major Effect*. London: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 18 Values: The Crusade That Failed'. *The Thatcher Effect*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis and Seldon, Anthony. *The Major Effect*. London: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

---. *The Thatcher Effect*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.

Kay, J. A., C. P. Mayer, and David Thompson. 'Chapters by John Moore'. *Privatisation and Regulation: The UK Experience*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986. Print.

Kay, J. A., Mayer, C. P., and Thompson, David. *Privatisation and Regulation: The UK Experience*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986. Print.

KEITH ALDERMAN. 'The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 1997'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 51.1 (1998): 1-16. Web.  
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/51/1/1.full.pdf+html>>.

Kellner, Peter. 'Public Opinion and the Depth of Labour's Crisis'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.1 (2017): 20-29. Web.

Kelly, Richard. 'Conservatism Under Hague: The Fatal Dilemma'. *The Political Quarterly* 72.2 (2001): 197-203. Web.

Kenny, Michael. 'Ideological Politics and the Party System'. *Developments in British Politics* 10. N.p., 2016. Print.

Kerr, P. 'Cameron Chameleon and the Current State of Britain's "Consensus"'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.1 (2006): 46-65. Web.

Kerr, Peter, Christopher Byrne, and Emma Foster. 'Theorising Cameronism'. *Political Studies Review* 9.2 (2011): 193-207. Web.

Kerr, Peter, and Richard Hayton. 'Whatever Happened to Conservative Party

Modernisation?' British Politics 10.2 (2015): 114–130. Web.

Kettell, Steven. 'Does Depoliticisation Work? Evidence from Britain's Membership of the Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1990–92'. British Journal of Politics & International Relations 10.4 (2008): 630–648. Web.

King, Anthony. Britain at the Polls 1992. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1993. Print.

---. 'Chapter by Ivor Crewe, "The Thatcher Legacy"'. Britain at the Polls 1992. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1993. Print.

KING, ANTHONY. 'The Outsider as Political Leader: The Case of Margaret Thatcher'. British Journal of Political Science 32.03 (2002): 435–454. Web.

Lamont, Norman. In Office. London: Little Brown, 1999. Print.

Lawson, Nigel. The View from No.11: Memoirs of a Tory Radical. London: Bantam Press, 1992. Print.

Lee, Simon and Beech, Matt. The Conservatives under David Cameron: Built to Last? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230237025>>.

Letwin, Shirley Robin. The Anatomy of Thatcherism. London: Fontana, 1992. Print.

Levitas, Ruth. The Ideology of the New Right. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1986. Print.

Ludlam, Steve, and Martin J. Smith. 'Chapter 6 The Spectre Haunting Conservatism. Europe and Backbench Rebellion'. Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418539&pgg=112>>.

---. 'Chapter 9 Economic Policy under Thatcher and Major'. Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418539&pgg=180>>.

---. 'Chapter 10 Whatever Happened to the Enemy Within?' Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Print.

Ludlam, Steve and Smith, Martin J. Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6418539>>.

Luther, Kurt Richard, and Ferdinand Müller-Rommel. 'Chapter by Harmel, "Party Organizational Change: Competing Explanations"'. Political Parties in the New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenges. Comparative politics. Oxford: ECPR/Oxford University Press, 2005. Print.

Luther, Kurt Richard and Müller-Rommel, Ferdinand. 'R. Harmel: "Party Organizational Change: Competing Explanations", Chapter'. *Political Parties in the New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenges*. Comparative politics. Oxford: ECPR/Oxford University Press, 2005. Print.

Lynch, Philip. 'Conservative Modernisation and European Integration: From Silence to Salience and Schism'. *British Politics* 10.2 (2015): 185–203. Web.

---. *Politics of Nationhood: Sovereignty, Britishness, & Conservative Politics*. Palgrave Macmillan, 1999. Print.

Lynch, Philip, and Richard Whitaker. 'Continuing Fault Lines and New Threats: European Integration and the Rise of UKIP'. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?*. N.p., 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4786653>>.

---. 'Rivalry on the Right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU Issue'. *British Politics* 8.3 (2013): 285–312. Web.

---. 'Where There Is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-Party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15.3 (2013): 317–339. Web.

MacInnes, John. *Thatcherism at Work: Industrial Relations and Economic Change*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1987. Print.

Major, John Roy. *John Major: The Autobiography*. London: HarperCollins, 1999. Print.

---. *John Major: The Autobiography*. London: HarperCollins, 1999. Print.

Major, John Roy. *John Major: The Autobiography*. London: HarperCollins, 1999. Web.  
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780007400461>>.

'Margaret Thatcher Foundation \*'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.margaretthatcher.org/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.margaretthatcher.org/>>.

Marsh, David. 'British Industrial Relations Policy Transformed: The Thatcher Legacy'. *Journal of Public Policy* 11.03 (1991): n. pag. Web.

Marsh, David. 'P. Kerr: "The Post-War Consensus: A Woozle That Wasn't", Chapter'. *Postwar British Politics in Perspective*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1999. Print.

---. 'PRIVATIZATION UNDER MRS. THATCHER: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE.' *PRIVATIZATION UNDER MRS. THATCHER: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE*. 69.4 (1991): 459–480. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4552642&site=ehost-live>>.

---. 'S. McAnulla: "The Post-Thatcher Era", Chapter'. *Postwar British Politics in Perspective*.

Cambridge: Polity Press, 1999. Print.

Marsh, David, and R. A. W. Rhodes. 'Chapter 3 Industrial Relations'. Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1992. Print.

---. 'Chapter 6 Social Security'. Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1992. Print.

---. 'Chapter 7 The NHS'. Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1992. Print.

Marsh, David and Rhodes, R. A. W. Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1992. Print.

Marsh, David, and R.A.W. Rhodes. 'Evaluating Thatcherism: Over the Moon or as Sick as a Parrot?' Politics 15.1 (1995): 49–54. Web.

Martin Pugh. 'Popular Conservatism in Britain: Continuity and Change, 1880-1987'. Journal of British Studies 27.3 (1988): 254–282. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175665>>.

McAnulla, Stuart. 'Heirs to Blair's Third Way? David Cameron's Triangulating Conservatism'. British Politics 5.3 (2010): 286–314. Web.

McBride, Stephen. 'MRS THATCHER AND THE POST-WAR CONSENSUS: THE CASE OF TRADE UNION POLICY'. 39.3 (1986): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/39/3/330.full.pdf+html>>.

McEnhill, Libby. 'Radicalism or Retreat? The Conservative Party Under Cameron'. Political Insight 6.3 (2015): 16–19. Web.

McSweeney, D. 'Changing the Rules Changed the Game: Selecting Conservative Leaders'. Party Politics 5.4 (1999): 471–483. Web.

'Module Information'. : n. pag. Print.

Moon, Jeremy. 'Evaluating Thatcher: Sceptical Versus Synthetic Approaches'. Politics 14.2 (1994): 43–49. Web.

Moore, Charles. Margaret Thatcher: The Authorized Biography, Vol. 1: Not for Turning. London: Allen Lane, 2013. Print.

NEIL T. GAVIN. 'The Economy and Voting'. Parliamentary Affairs 50.4 (1997): 631–640. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/50/4/631.full.pdf+html>>.

Nicholas Allen. '"Public Foreplay" or Programmes for Government? The Content of the 2015 Party Manifestos'. Parliamentary Affairs (2016): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2016/05/30/pa.gsw020.full>>.

Norris, Pippa, and Joni Lovenduski. 'Why Parties Fail to Learn: Electoral Defeat, Selective Perception and British Party Politics'. Party Politics 10.1 (2004): 85–104. Web.

Norton, Philip. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall, 1996. Print.

Norton, Philip and Aughey, Arthur. *Conservatives and Conservatism*. London: Temple Smith, 1981. Print.

Oliver, Michael. 'Whatever Happened to Monetarism?' 8.1 (1997): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/1/49.full.pdf+html>>.

OLIVER, TIM. 'To Be or Not to Be in Europe: Is That the Question? Britain's European Question and an in/out Referendum'. *International Affairs* 91.1 (2015): 77-91. Web.

Pattie, C., and R. Johnston. 'How Big Is the Big Society?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.3 (2011): 403-424. Web.

PATTIE, CHARLES, and RON JOHNSTON. 'The Conservatives' Grassroots "Revival"'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 193-203. Web.

PAUL WHITELEY. 'The Conservative Campaign'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 50.4 (1997): 542-554. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=leicester&id=GALE%7CA363688615&v=2.1&it=r>>.

Peele, Gillian, and John G. Francis, eds. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? New perspectives on the right*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016. Web.  
<[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664607510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664607510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)>.

Peter Dorey., ed. 'Chapter 12 Despair and Disillusion Abound'. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. N.p. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3027454&ppg=232>>.

PETER KELLNER. 'Why the Tories Were Trounced'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 50.4 (1997): 616-630. Web.  
<<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=leicester&id=GALE%7CA363688620&v=2.1&it=r>>.

Philip Norton. 'CHOOSING A LEADER: MARGARET THATCHER AND THE PARLIAMENTARY CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1989-1990'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 43.3 (1990): 249-259. Web.  
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/43/3/249.full.pdf+html>>.

---. '"THE LADY'S NOT FOR TURNING" BUT WHAT ABOUT THE REST? MARGARET THATCHER AND THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1979-89'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 43.1 (1990): 41-58. Web.  
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/43/1/41.full.pdf+html>>.

'PSA Conservatism Group'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://psa-conservatism.org.uk/>>.

Quinn, Thomas. 'From Two-Partism to Alternating Predominance: The Changing UK Party System, 1950-2010'. *Political Studies* 61.2 (2013): 378-400. Web.

---. 'Leasehold or Freehold? Leader-Eviction Rules in the British Conservative and Labour Parties'. *Political Studies* 53.4 (2005): 793–815. Web.

---. 'MEMBERSHIP BALLOTS IN PARTY LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS IN BRITAIN'. *Representation* 46.1 (2010): 101–117. Web.

---. 'The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 18.2 (2008): 179–199. Web.

Quinn, Thomas, Judith Bara, and John Bartle. 'The UK Coalition Agreement of 2010: Who Won?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21.2 (2011): 295–312. Web.

RALLINGS, COLIN, MICHAEL THRASHER, and RON JOHNSTON. 'The Slow Death of a Governing Party: The Erosion of Conservative Local Electoral Support in England 1979-97'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.2 (2002): 271–298. Web.

Ramsden, John. *An Appetite for Power: A History of the Conservative Party since 1830*. London: HarperCollins, 1998. Print.

'Research Briefings - General Election 2015'. Web.  
<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7186>>.

Rhodes, R. A. W. and Dunleavy, Patrick. 'H. Thompson: "Joining the ERM: Analysing a Core Executive Policy Disaster"', Chapter'. *Prime Minister, Cabinet and Core Executive*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1995. Web.  
<[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-895321-dt-content-rid-2289557\\_2/courses/PL3098/PL3107\\_27305.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-895321-dt-content-rid-2289557_2/courses/PL3098/PL3107_27305.pdf)>.

Richard Hayton. 'Constructing a New Conservatism? Ideology and Values'. *David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?*. Ed. Gillian Peele and John Francis. N.p., 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&ppg=52>>.

Riddell, Peter and Riddell, Peter. *The Thatcher Era and Its Legacy*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 1991. Print.

Robert Harmel , Uk Heo , Kenneth Janda and Alexander Tan. 'Performance, Leadership, Factions and Party Change: An Empirical Analysis'. *West European Politics* 18.1 (1995): n. pag. Web.  
<[http://go.galegroup.com/ps/retrieve.do?sgHitCountType=None&sort=DA-SORT&inPS=true&prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=leicester&tabID=T002&searchId=R1&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&contentSegment=&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&contentSet=GALE%257CA16998788&docId=GALE%7CA16998788&docType=GALE&role=>](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/retrieve.do?sgHitCountType=None&sort=DA-SORT&inPS=true&prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=leicester&tabID=T002&searchId=R1&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&contentSegment=&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&contentSet=GALE%257CA16998788&docId=GALE%7CA16998788&docType=GALE&role=>)>.

Sanders, David. 'Conservative Incompetence, Labour Responsibility and the Feelgood Factor: Why the Economy Failed to Save the Conservatives in 1997'. *Electoral Studies* 18.2 (1999): 251–270. Web.

Saunders, Robert. 'A Tale of Two Referendums: 1975 and 2016'. *The Political Quarterly*

87.3 (2016): 318–322. Web.

Seawright, David. *The British Conservative Party and One Nation Politics*. New York: Continuum, 2010. Print.

Seldon, A. 'The Conservative Campaign'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58.4 (2005): 725–742. Web.

Seldon, Anthony. *Blair's Britain, 1997–2007*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=321482>>.

---. 'Consensus: A Debate Too Long?' 47.4 (1994): n. pag. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052494>>.

Seldon, Anthony. *How Tory Governments Fall: The Tory Party in Power, 1783-1997*. London: Fontana, 1996. Print.

---. *John Major: A Political Life*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1997. Print.

Seldon, Anthony, and Stuart Ball. 'Chapter 2 The Selection of the Party Leader'. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 8 Ideology and Factions'. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 15 Conservative Electoral Support and Social Class'. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

---. 'Chapter 16 The Party and Women'. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

Seldon, Anthony and Ball, Stuart. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

Seldon, Anthony, and Mike Finn, eds. *The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

Seldon, Anthony, and Peter Snowdon. 'The Conservative Campaign'. 58.4 (2005): n. pag. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/58/4/725.full.pdf+html>>.

Smith, David. *From Boom to Bust: Trial and Error in British Economic Policy*. [New ed]. London: Penguin, 1993. Print.

---. *Mrs. Thatcher's Economics: Her Legacy*. 2nd rev. ed. *Studies in the UK economy*. Oxford: Heinemann Educational, 1992. Print.

---. *The Rise and Fall of Monetarism*. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1987. Print.

- Smith, Julie. 'David Cameron's EU Renegotiation and Referendum Pledge: A Case of Déjà Vu?' *British Politics* 11.3 (2016): 324–346. Web.
- Smith, M. J. 'From Big Government to Big Society: Changing the State-Society Balance'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.4 (2010): 818–833. Web.
- Smith, Martin, and Rhonda Jones. 'From Big Society to Small State: Conservatism and the Privatisation of Government'. *British Politics* 10.2 (2015): 226–248. Web.
- Snowdon, Peter. *Back from the Brink: The inside Story of the Tory Resurrection*. London: HarperPress, 2010. Print.
- SNOWDON, PETER, and DANIEL COLLINGS. 'Deja vu? Conservative Problems in Historical Perspective'. *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 411–416. Web.
- Stephens, Philip. *Politics and the Pound: The Tories, the Economy and Europe*. London: Macmillan, 1996. Print.
- Stevens, C. 'Thatcherism, Majorism and the Collapse of Tory Statecraft'. *Contemporary British History* 16.1 (2002): 119–150. Web.
- Stevens, Richard. 'The Evolution of Privatisation as an Electoral Policy, c.1970–90'. *Contemporary British History* 18.2 (2004): 47–75. Web.
- Taylor, Andrew. 'BRITISH CONSERVATIVES, DAVID CAMERON AND THE POLITICS OF ADAPTATION'. *Representation* 46.4 (2010): 489–496. Web.
- Taylor, Robert. *Major. 20 British prime ministers of the 20th century*. London: Haus, 2006. Print.
- . *Major. 20 British prime ministers of the 20th century*. London: Haus, 2006. Print.
- Thatcher, Margaret. *The Downing Street Years*. London: HarperCollins, 1993. Web. <<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780062029102>>.
- . *The Path to Power*. London: HarperCollins, 1995. Print.
- Thatcher, Mark. 'Institutions, Regulation, and Change: New Regulatory Agencies in the British Privatised Utilities'. *West European Politics* 21.1 (1998): 120–147. Web.
- 'Thatcher's Rise and Fall: An Institutional Analysis of the Tory Leadership Selection Process'. *Electoral Studies* n. pag. Web. <<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379495000380>>.
- 'The Conservative Party'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.conservatives.com/>>.
- 'The May Doctrine'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.newstatesman.com/2017/02/-theresa-may-method-interview-jason-cowley>>.



'The Shared Society: Article by Theresa May - GOV.UK'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-shared-society-article-by-theresa-may>>.  
'The Shared Society: Prime Minister's Speech at the Charity Commission Annual Meeting - GOV.UK'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-shared-society-prime-ministers-speech-at-the-charity-commission-annual-meeting>>.

'The Triumph and Tribulations of Conservative Euroscepticism – EU Referendum Analysis 2016'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/eu-referendum-analysis-2016/section-6-parties/the-triumph-and-tribulations-of-conservative-euroscepticism/>>.

Theakston, Kevin. 'Gordon Brown as Prime Minister: Political Skills and Leadership Style'. *British Politics* 6.1 (2011): 78–100. Web.

Theakston, Kevin, and Mark Gill. 'Rating 20<sup>th</sup> -Century British Prime Ministers'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 8.2 (2006): 193–213. Web.

Thompson, Helen. *The British Conservative Government and the European Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1979-1994*. London: Pinter, 1996. Print.

Tournier-Sol, Karine, and Chris Gifford, eds. *The UK Challenge to Europeanization: The Persistence of British Euroscepticism*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. Print.

Vasilopoulou, Sofia. 'UK Euroscepticism and the Brexit Referendum'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.2 (2016): 219–227. Web.

Wade, H. *Conservative Party Economic Policy: From Heath in Opposition to Cameron in Coalition*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2013. Web.  
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1366389>>.

WALSH, J. I. 'When Do Ideas Matter?: Explaining the Successes and Failures of Thatcherite Ideas'. *Comparative Political Studies* 33.4 (2000): 483–516. Web.

WARE, ALAN. 'The Big Society and Conservative Politics: Back to the Future or Forward to the Past?' *The Political Quarterly* 82 (2011): 82–97. Web.

Webb, P., and S. Childs. 'Wets and Dries Resurgent? Intra-Party Alignments Among Contemporary Conservative Party Members'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.3 (2011): 383–402. Web.

Webb, Paul. 'The Party System: Turbulent Multipartyism or Duopolistic Competition?' *Developments in British Politics* 10. Ed. Richard Heffernan. N.p., 2016. Print.

Webb, Paul, and Sarah Childs. 'Gender Politics and Conservatism: The View from the British Conservative Party Grassroots'. *Government and Opposition* 47.01 (2012): 21–48. Web.

Wellings, Ben, and Emma Vines. 'Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out

Referendum, 2010-2015'. Parliamentary Affairs (2015): n. pag. Web.

Whiteley, P. et al. 'The Economic and Electoral Consequences of Austerity Policies in Britain'. Parliamentary Affairs (2014): n. pag. Web.

---. 'The Issue Agenda and Voting in 2005'. Parliamentary Affairs 58.4 (2005): 802-817. Web.

Wickham-Jones, Mark. 'Right Turn: A Revisionist Account of the 1975 Conservative Party Leadership Election'. 8.1 (1997): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/1/74.full.pdf+html>>.

Williams, Ben. 'Theresa May's Premiership: Continuity or Change?' Political Insight 8.1 (2017): 10-13. Web.

Yong, Ben, and Tim Bale. 'Britain's Experience of Coalition Government: Continuity and Change'. Developments in British Politics 10. Ed. Richard Heffernan. N.p., 2016. Print.

'YouGov | General Election 2015: How Britain Really Voted'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2015/06/08/general-election-2015-how-britain-really-voted/>>.