

# PL3098/3398 The Conservatives: Crisis and Recovery

[View Online](#)

---

1.

Module Information.

2.

Bale, Tim. *The Conservatives since 1945: The Drivers of Party Change*. Oxford University Press; 2012.

[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663776920002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663776920002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

3.

Seldon, Anthony, Ball, Stuart. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford University Press; 1994.

4.

Gamble, Andrew. *Between Europe and America: The Future of British Politics*. Palgrave; 2003.

5.

Andrew Gamble. *The Crisis of Conservatism*. *New Left Review*. 1995;214.

<https://newleftreview-org.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/l/214/andrew-gamble-the-crisis-of-conservatism>

6.

Ramsden, John. *An Appetite for Power: A History of the Conservative Party since 1830*. HarperCollins; 1998.

7.

Ball, Stuart. *Portrait of a Party: The Conservative Party in Britain, 1918-1945*. Oxford University Press; 2013.

8.

Seldon, Anthony. *How Tory Governments Fall: The Tory Party in Power, 1783-1997*. Fontana; 1996.

9.

Ball, Stuart, Seldon, Anthony. *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

10.

Norton, Philip, Aughey, Arthur. *Conservatives and Conservatism*. Temple Smith; 1981.

11.

Norton, Philip. *The Conservative Party*. Prentice Hall; 1996.

12.

Gilmour, Ian, Garnett, Mark. *Whatever Happened to the Tories: The Conservative Party since 1945*. Fourth Estate; 1997.

13.

Blake, Robert Blake. *The Conservative Party from Peel to Thatcher: Based on the Ford Lectures Delivered before the University of Oxford in the Hilary Term of 1968*. Rev. ed. Methuen; 1985.

14.

Seldon A, Ball S. Chapter 15 Conservative Electoral Support and Social Class. In: Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford University Press; 1994.

15.

Martin Pugh. Popular Conservatism in Britain: Continuity and Change, 1880-1987. Journal of British Studies. 1988;27(3):254-282. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175665>

16.

Seldon A, Ball S. Chapter 16 The party and women. In: Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford University Press; 1994.

17.

Seldon A, Ball S. Chapter 8 Ideology and factions. In: Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford University Press; 1994.

18.

Green, E. H. H. Ideologies of Conservatism: Conservative Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century. Oxford University Press; 2002.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205937.001.0001>

19.

Hickson, Kevin. The Political Thought of the Conservative Party since 1945. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

20.

Garnett M, Hickson K. Conservative Thinkers: The Key Contributors to the Political Thought of the Modern Conservative Party. Manchester University Press; 2009.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1069583>

21.

Seawright, David. *The British Conservative Party and One Nation Politics*. Continuum; 2010.

22.

Luther KR, Müller-Rommel F. Chapter by Harmel, 'Party Organizational Change: Competing Explanations'. In: *Political Parties in the New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenges*. Vol Comparative politics. ECPR/Oxford University Press; 2005.

23.

Luther, Kurt Richard, Müller-Rommel, Ferdinand. R. Harmel: 'Party Organizational Change: Competing Explanations', chapter. In: *Political Parties in the New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenges*. Vol Comparative politics. ECPR/Oxford University Press; 2005.

24.

HARMEI R, C.TAN A. Party actors and party change: Does factional dominance matter? *European Journal of Political Research*. 2003;42(3):409-424. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00090

25.

Budge I, Ezrow L, McDonald MD. Ideology, Party Factionalism and Policy Change: An integrated dynamic theory. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2010;40(04):781-804. doi:10.1017/S0007123409990184

26.

Robert Harmel , Uk Heo , Kenneth Janda and Alexander Tan. Performance, leadership, factions and party change: an empirical analysis. *West European Politics*. 1995;18(1).  
[http://go.galegroup.com/ps/retrieve.do?sgHitCountType=None&sort=DA-SORT&inPS=true&prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=leicester&tabID=T002&searchId=R1&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&contentSegment=&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&contentSet=GALE%257CA16998788&&docId=GALE%7CA16998788&docType=GALE&role=](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/retrieve.do?sgHitCountType=None&sort=DA-SORT&inPS=true&prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=leicester&tabID=T002&searchId=R1&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&contentSegment=&searchType=AdvancedSearchForm&currentPosition=1&contentSet=GALE%257CA16998788&&docId=GALE%7CA16998788&docType=GALE&role=)

27.

Gamble, Andrew. *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1994.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6418713>

28.

David Marsh. Explaining 'Thatcherite' Policies: Beyond Uni-Dimensional Explanation. *Explaining Thatcherism: Beyond Uni-Dimensional Explanation*. 1995;43(4).  
<https://rdcu.be/bLgTE>

29.

BULPITT J. The Discipline of the New Democracy: Mrs Thatcher's Domestic Statecraft. *Political Studies*. 1986;34(1):19-39. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.1986.tb01870.x

30.

Green EHH. Thatcherism: An Historical Perspective. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1999;9. doi:10.2307/3679391

31.

Moon J. Evaluating Thatcher: Sceptical Versus Synthetic Approaches. *Politics*. 1994;14(2):43-49. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.1994.tb00116.x

32.

Marsh D, Rhodes RAW. Evaluating Thatcherism: Over the Moon or as Sick as a Parrot? *Politics*. 1995;15(1):49-54. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00020.x

33.

British Politics - Special Issue: 25 years on ... the legacy of Thatcher and Thatcherism.

2015;10(1).

<http://www.palgrave-journals.com.ezproxy4.lib.le.ac.uk/bp/journal/v10/n1/index.html#oa>

34.

Green, E. H. H. Thatcher. Hodder Arnold; 2006.

35.

Jessop, Bob. Thatcherism: A Tale of Two Nations. Polity Press; 1988.

36.

Letwin, Shirley Robin. The Anatomy of Thatcherism. Fontana; 1992.

37.

Hall, Stuart, Jacques, Martin. The Politics of Thatcherism. Lawrence and Wishart in association with Marxism Today; 1983.

38.

Bevir M, Rhodes RAW. Narratives of 'thatcherism'. West European Politics. 1998;21(1):97-119. doi:10.1080/01402389808425234

39.

Hay C, Farrall S. Establishing the Ontological Status of Thatcherism by Gauging Its 'Periodisability': Towards a 'Cascade Theory' of Public Policy Radicalism. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2011;13(4):439-458. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00443.x

40.

Dolowitz D, Marsh D. Thatcherism and the 3 'Rs': Radicalism, Realism and Rhetoric in the Third Term of the Thatcher Government. 1996;49(3).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a028692>

41.

Fry GK. Commentary: 'A bottomless pit of political surprise'?: The Political 'Mystery' of the Thatcher Era. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2010;21(4):540-557.  
doi:10.1093/tcbh/hwq037

42.

Evans, Brendan. *Thatcherism and British Politics, 1975-1997*. Vol Modern British history. Sutton; 1999.

43.

Evans, Eric J. *Thatcher and Thatcherism*. Vol The making of the contemporary world. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2004.

44.

Lynch P. *Politics of Nationhood : Sovereignty, Britishness, & Conservative Politics*. Palgrave Macmillan; 1999.

45.

Hay C. Whatever Happened to Thatcherism? *Political Studies Review*. 2007;5(2):183-201.  
doi:10.1111/j.1478-9299.2007.00128.x

46.

Kavanagh, Dennis, Morris, Peter. *Consensus Politics from Attlee to Major*. Vol Making contemporary Britain. 2nd ed. Blackwell; 1994.

47.

Dutton, David. *British Politics since 1945: The Rise, Fall and Rebirth of Consensus*. Vol

Historical Association. *Studies*. 2nd ed. Basil Blackwell; 1997.

48.

Seldon A. Consensus: A Debate Too Long? 1994;47(4).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052494>

49.

Fraser D. The Postwar consensus: a debate not long enough? 2000;53(2).

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/pa/53.2.347>

50.

Hickson K. The Postwar Consensus Revisited. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(2):142-154.

doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00597.x

51.

Marsh, David. P. Kerr: 'The Post-War Consensus: A Woozle that Wasn't', chapter. In: *Postwar British Politics in Perspective*. Polity Press; 1999.

52.

Hakhverdian A. Capturing Government Policy on the Left-Right Scale: Evidence from the United Kingdom, 1956-2006. *Political Studies*. 2009;57(4):720-745.

doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00763.x

53.

Levitas, Ruth. *The Ideology of the New Right*. Polity Press; 1986.

54.

Ivor Crewe and Donald D. Searing. Ideological Change in the British Conservative Party. *The American Political Science Review*. 1988;82(2):361-384.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1957391>

55.

Ball, Stuart, Seldon, Anthony. The Heath Government, 1970-1974: A Reappraisal. Longman; 1996.

56.

Gamble, Andrew. The Conservative Nation. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1974.

57.

COWLEY, PHILIP; BAILEY, MATTHEW. Peasants' Uprising or Religious War? Re-examining the 1975 Conservative Leadership Contest. British Journal of Political Science. 2000;30(04):599-629.  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=58221&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123400000260>

58.

Wickham-Jones M. Right Turn: A Revisionist Account of the 1975 Conservative Party Leadership Election. 1997;8(1). <http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/1/74.full.pdf+html>

59.

Heppell T. Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron. Vol International library of political studies. Tauris Academic Studies; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>

60.

Moore, Charles. Margaret Thatcher: The Authorized Biography, Vol. 1: Not for Turning. Allen Lane; 2013.

61.

Thatcher, Margaret. *The Path to Power*. HarperCollins; 1995.

62.

Margaret Thatcher Foundation \*. <http://www.margaretthatcher.org/>

63.

Gamble A. Chapter 4. In: *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. Macmillan; 1994.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418713&pg=116>

64.

Farrall S, Hay C, eds. *The Legacy of Thatcherism: Assessing and Exploring Thatcherite Social and Economic Policies*. Vol British Academy original paperbacks. Oxford University Press; 2014.

65.

Marsh, David, Rhodes, R. A. W. *Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era*. Open University Press; 1992.

66.

DAVID DOLOWIZ. Thatcherism and the 3 'Rs': Radicalism, Realism and Rhetoric in the Third Term of the Thatcher Government. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1996;49(3):455-469.  
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/49/3/455.full.pdf+html>

67.

WALSH JI. When Do Ideas Matter?: Explaining the Successes and Failures of Thatcherite Ideas. *Comparative Political Studies*. 2000;33(4):483-516.  
doi:10.1177/0010414000033004003

68.

Kavanagh, Dennis, Seldon, Anthony. *The Thatcher Effect*. Oxford University Press; 1989.

69.

Edgell, Stephen, Duke, Vic. *A Measure of Thatcherism: A Sociology of Britain in the 1980s*. Unwin Hyman; 1991.

70.

Fry, Geoffrey Kingdon. *The Politics of the Thatcher Revolution: An Interpretation of British Politics, 1979-1990*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230594111>

71.

Riddell, Peter, Riddell, Peter. *The Thatcher Era and Its Legacy*. 2nd ed. Blackwell; 1991.

72.

Grasso MT, Farrall S, Gray E, Hay C, Jennings W. Thatcher's Children, Blair's Babies, Political Socialization and Trickle-down Value Change: An Age, Period and Cohort Analysis. *British Journal of Political Science*. Published online 26 January 2017:1-20.

doi:10.1017/S0007123416000375

73.

Dorey P. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Macmillan; 1999.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3027454>

74.

Dorey, Peter. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Macmillan; 1999.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/Doc?id=5001712>

75.

Ludlam, Steve, Smith, Martin J. Contemporary British Conservatism. Macmillan; 1996.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=6418539>

76.

Kavanagh, Dennis, Seldon, Anthony. The Major Effect. Macmillan; 1994.

77.

Marsh, David. S. McAnulla: 'The Post-Thatcher Era', chapter. In: Postwar British Politics in Perspective. Polity Press; 1999.

78.

Kavanagh, Dennis. The Reordering of British Politics: Politics after Thatcher. Oxford University Press; 1997.

79.

Taylor, Robert. Major. Vol 20 British prime ministers of the 20th century. Haus; 2006.

80.

Seldon, Anthony. John Major: A Political Life. Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1997.

81.

Stevens C. Thatcherism, Majorism and the Collapse of Tory Statecraft. Contemporary British History. 2002;16(1):119-150. doi:10.1080/713999436

82.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 1 Economic policy. In: The Thatcher Effect. Oxford University Press; 1989.

83.

Johnson, Christopher. *The Economy under Mrs Thatcher 1979-1990*. Penguin Books; 1991.

84.

Smith, David. *The Rise and Fall of Monetarism*. Vol Pelican books. Penguin; 1987.

85.

Smith, David. *Mrs. Thatcher's Economics: Her Legacy*. Vol Studies in the UK economy. 2nd rev. ed. Heinemann Educational; 1992.

86.

Oliver M. *Whatever Happened to Monetarism?* 1997;8(1).  
<http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/1/49.full.pdf+html>

87.

Howe, Geoffrey. *Conflict of Loyalty*. Macmillan; 1994.

88.

Lawson, Nigel. *The View from No.11: Memoirs of a Tory Radical*. Bantam Press; 1992.

89.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. Chapter 9 Economic policy under Thatcher and Major. In: *Contemporary British Conservatism*. Macmillan; 1996.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418539&ppg=180>

90.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 11 The Economy, 1990-94. In: The Major Effect. Macmillan; 1994.

91.

Kay JA, Mayer CP, Thompson D. Chapters by John Moore. In: Privatisation and Regulation: The UK Experience. Clarendon Press; 1986.

92.

Marsh, David. PRIVATIZATION UNDER MRS. THATCHER: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE. PRIVATIZATION UNDER MRS THATCHER: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE. 1991;69(4):459-480.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4552642&site=ehost-live>

93.

Kay, J. A., Mayer, C. P., Thompson, David. Privatisation and Regulation: The UK Experience. Clarendon Press; 1986.

94.

HEFFERNAN R. UK Privatisation Revisited: Ideas and Policy Change, 1979-92. The Political Quarterly. 2005;76(2):264-272. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00678.x

95.

Abromeit H. BRITISH PRIVATISATION POLICY. 1988;41(1).  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052136>

96.

Thatcher M. Institutions, regulation, and change: New regulatory agencies in the British privatised utilities. West European Politics. 1998;21(1):120-147.  
doi:10.1080/01402389808425235

97.

Stevens R. The Evolution of Privatisation as an Electoral Policy, c.1970–90. *Contemporary British History*. 2004;18(2):47-75. doi:10.1080/1361946042000227733

98.

Francis M. 'A Crusade to Enfranchise the Many': Thatcherism and the 'Property-Owning Democracy'. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2012;23(2):275-297. doi:10.1093/tcbh/hwr032

99.

DURANT RF, LEGGE, Jr. JS. Politics, Public Opinion, and Privatization: A Test of Competing Theories in Great Britain. *Public Organization Review*. 2001;1(1):75-95. doi:10.1023/A:1011573012613

100.

Marsh D, Rhodes RAW. Chapter 3 Industrial Relations. In: *Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era*. Open University Press; 1992.

101.

Marsh D. British Industrial Relations Policy Transformed: The Thatcher Legacy. *Journal of Public Policy*. 1991;11(03). doi:10.1017/S0143814X00005341

102.

McBride S. MRS THATCHER AND THE POST-WAR CONSENSUS: THE CASE OF TRADE UNION POLICY. 1986;39(3). <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/39/3/330.full.pdf+html>

103.

MacInnes, John. *Thatcherism at Work: Industrial Relations and Economic Change*. Open University Press; 1987.

104.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. Chapter 10 Whatever happened to the enemy within? In: Contemporary British Conservatism. Macmillan; 1996.

105.

Chapter 10 No return to beer and sandwiches. In: The Major Premiership. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>

106.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 14 Employment and industrial relations policy. In: The Major Effect. Macmillan; 1994.

107.

Dorey, Peter. The Conservative Party and the Trade Unions. Routledge; 1995.

108.

Dorey P. Weakening the Trade Unions, One Step at a Time: The Thatcher Governments' Strategy for the Reform of Trade-Union Law, 1979–1984. Historical Studies in Industrial Relations. 2016;37:169-200. doi:10.3828/hsir.2016.37.6

109.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 13 The health service. In: The Thatcher Effect. Oxford University Press; 1989.

110.

Marsh D, Rhodes RAW. Chapter 7 The NHS. In: Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Open University Press; 1992.

111.

Marsh D, Rhodes RAW. Chapter 6 Social security. In: Implementing Thatcherite Policies: Audit of an Era. Open University Press; 1992.

112.

Chapter 9 Rolling back the (welfare) state. In: The Major Premiership.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>

113.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 18 Health and social policy. In: The Major Effect. Macmillan; 1994.

114.

Hickson K. Conservatism and the poor: Conservative party attitudes to poverty and inequality since the 1970s. British Politics. 2009;4(3):341-362. doi:10.1057/bp.2009.11

115.

Home. <http://www.johnmajor.co.uk/>

116.

Margaret Thatcher Foundation \*. <http://www.margaretthatcher.org/>

117.

Rhodes, R. A. W., Dunleavy, Patrick. H. Thompson: 'Joining the ERM: Analysing a Core Executive Policy Disaster', chapter. In: Prime Minister, Cabinet and Core Executive. St. Martin's Press; 1995.  
[https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-895321-dt-content-rid-2289557\\_2/courses/PL3098/PL3107\\_27305.pdf](https://blackboard.le.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-895321-dt-content-rid-2289557_2/courses/PL3098/PL3107_27305.pdf)

118.

Thompson, Helen. The British Conservative Government and the European Exchange Rate

Mechanism, 1979-1994. Pinter; 1996.

119.

Smith, David. From Boom to Bust: Trial and Error in British Economic Policy. [New ed]. Penguin; 1993.

120.

Blair, Alasdair. Saving the Pound: Britain's Road to Monetary Union. Pearson Education; 2002.

121.

Stephens, Philip. Politics and the Pound: The Tories, the Economy and Europe. Macmillan; 1996.

122.

Major, John Roy. John Major: The Autobiography. HarperCollins; 1999.

123.

Thatcher, Margaret. The Downing Street Years. HarperCollins; 1993.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780062029102>

124.

Lamont, Norman. In Office. Little Brown; 1999.

125.

Kettell S. Does Depoliticisation Work? Evidence from Britain's Membership of the Exchange Rate Mechanism, 1990-92. British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2008;10(4):630-648. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00338.x

126.

[ARCHIVED CONTENT] FOI disclosure: ERM links 090205.  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/about/information/foi\\_disclosures/foi\\_erm4\\_090205.cfm](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/about/information/foi_disclosures/foi_erm4_090205.cfm)

127.

Dunleavy P. Policy Disasters: Explaining the UK's Record. *Public Policy and Administration*. 1995;10(2):52-70. doi:10.1177/095207679501000205

128.

Gray P. Disastrous Explanations - or Explanations of Disaster? A Reply to Patrick Dunleavy. *Public Policy and Administration*. 1996;11(1):74-82. doi:10.1177/095207679601100107

129.

BRITISH POLITICS REVIEW. 2012;12(2).  
<http://www.britishpoliticssociety.no/British%20Politics%20Review.html>

130.

Peter Dorey., ed. Chapter 12 Despair and disillusion abound. In: *The Major Premiership : Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=3027454&ppg=232>

131.

Foley, Michael. *John Major, Tony Blair and the Conflict of Leadership: Collision Course*. Manchester University Press; 2002.

132.

Foley, Michael. *The Rise of the British Presidency*. Manchester University Press; 1993.

133.

Hennessy, Peter. *The Prime Minister: The Office and Its Holders since 1945*. [Rev. ed.]. Penguin; 2001.

134.

Major, John Roy. *John Major: The Autobiography*. HarperCollins; 1999.

135.

Taylor, Robert. *Major*. Vol 20 British prime ministers of the 20th century. Haus; 2006.

136.

Heffernan R. Prime Ministerial Predominance? Core Executive Politics in the UK. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2003;5(3):347-372.  
doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00110

137.

Heffernan R. Exploring (and Explaining) the British Prime Minister. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2005;7(4):605-620.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00203.x

138.

Theakston K. Gordon Brown as prime minister: Political skills and leadership style. *British Politics*. 2011;6(1):78-100. doi:10.1057/bp.2010.19

139.

Byrne C, Randall N, Theakston K. Evaluating British prime ministerial performance: David Cameron's premiership in political time. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2017;19(1):202-220. doi:10.1177/1369148116685260

140.

Buller J, James TS. Statecraft and the Assessment of National Political Leaders: The Case of New Labour and Tony Blair. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2012;14(4):534-555. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00471.x

141.

Buller J, James TS. Integrating Structural Context into the Assessment of Political Leadership: Philosophical Realism, Gordon Brown and the Great Financial Crisis. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(1):77-96. doi:10.1093/pa/gsu012

142.

Theakston K, Gill M. Rating 20th Century British Prime Ministers. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2006;8(2):193-213. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856x.2006.00220.x

143.

HEPPELL T. Weak and Ineffective? Reassessing the Party Political Leadership of John Major. *The Political Quarterly*. 2007;78(3):382-391. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00867.x

144.

Heppell T. A Crisis of Legitimacy: The Conservative Party Leadership of John Major. *Contemporary British History*. 2007;21(4):471-490. doi:10.1080/13619460601060488

145.

Heppell, Timothy. *The Conservative Party Leadership of John Major, 1992 to 1997*. Edwin Mellen Press; 2006.

146.

Dorey, Peter. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990-97*. Macmillan; 1999.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=3027454>

147.

Jones P, Hudson J. The Quality of Political Leadership: A Case Study of John Major. *British Journal of Political Science*. 1996;26(02). doi:10.1017/S0007123400000430

148.

KING A. The Outsider as Political Leader: The Case of Margaret Thatcher. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2002;32(03):435-454. doi:10.1017/S0007123402000182

149.

Thatcher's rise and fall: An institutional analysis of the Tory leadership selection process. *Electoral Studies*. doi:0261-3794(95)00038-0

150.

Philip Norton. 'THE LADY'S NOT FOR TURNING' BUT WHAT ABOUT THE REST? MARGARET THATCHER AND THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1979-89. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1990;43(1):41-58.  
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/43/1/41.full.pdf+html>

151.

Philip Norton. CHOOSING A LEADER: MARGARET THATCHER AND THE PARLIAMENTARY CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1989-1990. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1990;43(3):249-259.  
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/43/3/249.full.pdf+html>

152.

Heppell, Timothy. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. Tauris Academic Studies; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>

153.

COWLEY, PHILIP; GARRY, JOHN. The British Conservative Party and Europe: The Choosing of John Major. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2000;28(03):473-499.  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335&a>

mp;fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000210

154.

Alderman K. The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 1995. 1996;49(2).  
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/49/2/316.full.pdf+html>

155.

Seldon A, Ball S. Chapter 2 The selection of the party leader. In: Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford University Press; 1994.

156.

King A. Britain at the Polls 1992. Chatham House; 1993.

157.

Farrell DM. British Elections and Parties Yearbook 1996. Frank Cass; 1996.

158.

Cowley P, Norton P. Rebels and rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 1999;1(1):84-105.  
doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00005

159.

HEPPELL T. The ideological composition of the Parliamentary Conservative Party 1992-97. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2002;4(2):299-324.  
doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00006

160.

COWLEY P, NORTON P. What a ridiculous thing to say! (which is why we didn't say it): a response to Timothy Heppell. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2002;4(2):325-329. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00007

161.

Heppell T, Hill M. Ideological Typologies of Contemporary British Conservatism. *Political Studies Review*. 2005;3(3):335-355. doi:10.1111/j.1478-9299.2005.00027.x

162.

Heppell T. Ideology and Ministerial Allocation in the Major Government 1992-1997. *Politics*. 2005;25(3):144-152. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.2005.00239.x

163.

Chapter 5 Strategic errors or structural binds? Major and European integration. In: *The Major Premiership*. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=5001712>

164.

John Major and Europe: The Failure of a Policy 1990-7.  
<http://www.brugesgroup.com/eu/john-major-and-europe-the-failure-of-a-policy-1990-7.htm?xp=paper>

165.

Blair A. *Saving the Pound: Britain's Road to Monetary Union*. Pearson Education; 2002.

166.

Dyson KHF, Featherstone K. *The Road to Maastricht: Negotiating Economic and Monetary Union*. Oxford University Press; 1999.

167.

Major JR. *John Major: The Autobiography*. HarperCollins; 1999.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=LeicesterU&isbn=9780007400461>

168.

Baker D, Seawright D. Chapter 2 The Cauldron. Conservative Parliamentarians and European Integration. In: Britain for and against Europe: British Politics and the Question of European Integration. Clarendon Press; 1998.

169.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. Chapter 6 The Spectre Haunting Conservatism. Europe and Backbench Rebellion. In: Contemporary British Conservatism. Macmillan; 1996.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=6418539&ppg=112>

170.

Baker D, Seawright D, Gamble A. Sovereign nations and global markets: modern British Conservatism and hyperglobalism. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations . 2002;4(3):399-428. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00086

171.

Buller J. Understanding Contemporary Conservative Euro-Scepticism: Statecraft and the Problem of Governing Autonomy. The Political Quarterly. 2000;71(3):319-327. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00307

172.

Berrington H, Hague R. Europe, Thatcherism and traditionalism: Opinion, rebellion and the Maastricht treaty in the backbench conservative party, 1992–1994. West European Politics . 1998;21(1):44-71. doi:10.1080/01402389808425232

173.

Holmes M. The Conservative Party and Europe: From Major to Hague. The Political Quarterly. 1998;69(2):133-140. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00145

174.

Howarth D. The Domestic Politics of British Policy on the Euro. Journal of European

Integration. 2007;29(1):47-68. doi:10.1080/07036330601144409

175.

John Major Speeches - Europe Index. <http://www.johnmajor.co.uk/page2284.html>

176.

King A. Chapter by Ivor Crewe, 'The Thatcher Legacy'. In: Britain at the Polls 1992. Chatham House; 1993.

177.

Kavanagh D, Seldon A. Chapter 18 Values: the crusade that failed. In: The Thatcher Effect. Oxford University Press; 1989.

178.

Denver, D. T., Carman, Christopher, Johns, Robert. Elections and Voters in Britain. Vol Contemporary political studies. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

179.

Butler, David, Kavanagh, Dennis. The British General Election of 1997. Macmillan; 1997.

180.

Geddes, Andrew, Tonge, Jonathan. Labour's Landslide: The British General Election 1997. Manchester University Press; 1997.

181.

PAUL WHITELEY. The Conservative Campaign. Parliamentary Affairs. 1997;50(4):542-554. <http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=leicester&id=GALE%7CA363688615&v=2.1&it=r>

182.

PETER KELLNER. Why the Tories were Trounced. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1997;50(4):616-630.

<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=leicester&id=GALE%7CA363688620&v=2.1&it=r>

183.

Sanders D. Conservative incompetence, Labour responsibility and the feelgood factor: why the economy failed to save the Conservatives in 1997. *Electoral Studies*. 1999;18(2):251-270. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(98)00053-5

184.

NEIL T. GAVIN. The Economy and Voting. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1997;50(4):631-640.

<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/50/4/631.full.pdf+html>

185.

Evans G. Economics and Politics Revisited: Exploring the Decline in Conservative Support, 1992-1995. *Political Studies*. 1999;47(1):139-151. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00193

186.

EVANS, GEOFFREY. Euroscepticism and Conservative Electoral Support: How an Asset Became a Liability. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2000;28(04):573-590.

<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1345&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0007123498000258>

187.

Clarke HD, Ho K, Stewart MC. Major's lesser (not minor) effects: prime ministerial approval and governing party support in Britain since 1979. *Electoral Studies*.

2000;19(2-3):255-273. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00051-7

188.

CLARKE HD, STEWART MC, WHITELEY P. Tory Trends: Party Identification and the Dynamics of Conservative Support Since 1992. *British Journal of Political Science*. 1997;27(2):299-331. doi:10.1017/S000712349721015X

189.

RALLINGS C, THRASHER M, JOHNSTON R. The slow death of a governing party: the erosion of Conservative local electoral support in England 1979-97. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2002;4(2):271-298. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00005

190.

Butler, David, Kavanagh, Dennis. *The British General Election of 2001*. Palgrave; 2001.

191.

Geddes, Andrew, Tonge, Jonathan. *Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001*. Manchester University Press; 2002.

192.

Collings D, Seldon A. Conservatives in Opposition. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2001;54(4). doi:10.1093/parlij/54.4.624

193.

Green J. A Test of Core Vote Theories: The British Conservatives, 1997–2005. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2011;41(04):735-764. doi:10.1017/S0007123411000111

194.

Norris P, Lovenduski J. Why Parties Fail to Learn: Electoral Defeat, Selective Perception and British Party Politics. *Party Politics*. 2004;10(1):85-104. doi:10.1177/1354068804039122

195.

GREEN J. Conservative party rationality: Learning the lessons from the last election for the next. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2005;15(1):111-127. doi:10.1080/13689880500064643

196.

Dorey P. The Conservatives' performance in the 2001 general election. *Representation*. 2001;38(3):204-212. doi:10.1080/00344890108523182

197.

Evans G. European integration, party politics and voting in the 2001 election. *British Elections & Parties Review*. 2002;12(1):95-110. doi:10.1080/13689880208413072

198.

Seldon A. The Conservative Campaign. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005;58(4):725-742. doi:10.1093/pa/gsi069

199.

Butler, David, Kavanagh, Dennis. *The British General Election of 2005*. Palgrave; 2005.

200.

Geddes, Andrew, Tonge, Jonathan. *Britain Decides: The UK General Election, 2005*. Vol British general election series. Palgrave; 2005.

201.

Seldon A, Snowdon P. The Conservative Campaign. 2005;58(4).  
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/58/4/725.full.pdf+html>

202.

Green J. When Voters and Parties Agree: Valence Issues and Party Competition. *Political Studies*. 2007;55(3):629-655. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00671.x

203.

Green J, Hobolt SB. Owning the issue agenda: Party strategies and vote choices in British elections. *Electoral Studies*. 2008;27(3):460-476. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2008.02.003

204.

Whiteley P. The Issue Agenda and Voting in 2005. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005;58(4):802-817. doi:10.1093/pa/gsi062

205.

Dorey P. THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S PERFORMANCE IN THE 2005 GENERAL ELECTION. *Representation*. 2006;42(2):149-155. doi:10.1080/00344890600736432

206.

Bale, Tim. *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*. Polity; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1174324>

207.

Garnett, Mark, Lynch, Philip. *The Conservatives in Crisis: The Tories after 1997*. Manchester University Press; 2003.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=589306>

208.

Hayton, Richard. *Reconstructing Conservatism?: The Conservative Party in Opposition, 1997-2010. Vol New perspectives on the right*. Manchester University Press; 2012.

209.

Ball, Stuart, Seldon, Anthony. A. Seldon & P. Snowdon: 'The Barren Years, 1997-2005', Chapter. In: *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

210.

SNOWDON P, COLLINGS D. Deja vu? Conservative Problems in Historical Perspective. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(4):411-416. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00644.x

211.

Charmley J. The Conservative Defeat: An Historical Perspective. *The Political Quarterly*. 1998;69(2):118-125. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00143

212.

Kavanagh, Dennis, Seldon, Anthony. A. Seldon: 'The Conservative Party, 2001-05'. In: *The Blair Effect, 2001-2005*. Cambridge University Press; 2005.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=142715>

213.

Kelly R. Conservatism Under Hague: The Fatal Dilemma. *The Political Quarterly*. 2001;72(2):197-203. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00358

214.

Garnett M, Gilmour I. The Lessons of Defeat. *The Political Quarterly*. 1998;69(2):126-132. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00144

215.

Hayton R, Heppell T. The Quiet Man of British Politics: the Rise, Fall and Significance of Iain Duncan Smith. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(3):425-445. doi:10.1093/pa/gsp057

216.

GARNETT M. The Free Economy and the Schizophrenic State: Ideology and the Conservatives. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(4):367-372. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00636.x

217.

DOREY P. Attention to Detail: The Conservative Policy Agenda. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(4):373-377. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00637.x

218.

COWLEY P, STUART M. Still Causing Trouble: The Conservative Parliamentary Party. *The Political Quarterly*. 2004;75(4):356-361. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00634.x

219.

Heppell T. Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron. Vol *International library of political studies*. Tauris Academic Studies; 2008. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>

220.

Denham, Andrew, O'Hara, Kieron. *Democratising Conservative Leadership Selection: From Grey Suits to Grass Roots*. Manchester University Press; 2008.

221.

KEITH ALDERMAN. The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 1997. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 1998;51(1):1-16. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org.ezproxy3.lib.le.ac.uk/content/51/1/1.full.pdf+html>

222.

Heppell T, Hill M. The Voting Motivations of Conservative Parliamentarians in the Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001. *Politics*. 2010;30(1):36-51. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01366.x

223.

Alderman K. The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2002;55(3):569-585. doi:10.1093/parlij/55.3.569

224.

Quinn T. Leasehold or Freehold? Leader-Eviction Rules in the British Conservative and Labour Parties. *Political Studies*. 2005;53(4):793-815.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00557.x

225.

Quinn T. MEMBERSHIP BALLOTS IN PARTY LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS IN BRITAIN.  
*Representation*. 2010;46(1):101-117. doi:10.1080/00344890903570967

226.

Denham A. From grey suits to grass roots: Choosing Conservative leaders. *British Politics*. 2009;4(2):217-235. doi:10.1057/bp.2009.5

227.

DENHAM A. Far from Home: Conservative Leadership Selection from Heath to Cameron.  
*Political Quarterly*. 2009;80(3):380-387. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01995.x

228.

Denham A. HAGUE RULES, OK? ELECTING AND EJECTING CONSERVATIVE LEADERS.  
*Representation*. 2010;46(1):81-89. doi:10.1080/00344890903570942

229.

Alderman K. Revision of leadership election procedures in the conservative party.  
*Parliamentary Affairs*. 1999;52(2):260-274. doi:10.1093/pa/52.2.260

230.

McSweeney D. Changing the Rules Changed the Game: Selecting Conservative Leaders.  
*Party Politics*. 1999;5(4):471-483. doi:10.1177/1354068899005004003

231.

Bale, Tim. The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron. Polity; 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1174324>

232.

Lee, Simon, Beech, Matt. The Conservatives under David Cameron: Built to Last? Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230237025>

233.

Hayton, Richard. Reconstructing Conservatism?: The Conservative Party in Opposition, 1997-2010. Vol New perspectives on the right. Manchester University Press; 2012.

234.

Snowdon, Peter. Back from the Brink: The inside Story of the Tory Resurrection. HarperPress; 2010.

235.

Allen, Nicholas, Bartle, John. T. Bale & P. Webb: 'The Conservative Party', chapter. In: Britain at the Polls 2010. SAGE; 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=689512&ppg=54>

236.

Heppell T. Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron. Vol International library of political studies. Tauris Academic Studies; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=676791>

237.

HEPPELL T, HILL M. Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron. Political Quarterly. 2009;80(3):388-399.

doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02004.x

238.

DENHAM A, DOREY P. A Tale of Two Speeches? The Conservative Leadership Election of 2005. *The Political Quarterly*. 2006;77(1):35-42. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00728.x

239.

Kerr P, Byrne C, Foster E. Theorising Cameronism. *Political Studies Review*. 2011;9(2):193-207. doi:10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00232.x

240.

Quinn T. The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2008;18(2):179-199. doi:10.1080/17457280801987892

241.

Heppell T. The Conservative Party leadership of David Cameron: Heresthetics and the realignment. *British Politics*. 2013;8(3):260-284. doi:10.1057/bp.2013.6

242.

Buckler S, Dolowitz D. Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2012;14(4):576-594. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x

243.

McAnulla S. Heirs to Blair's third way? David Cameron's triangulating conservatism. *British Politics*. 2010;5(3):286-314. doi:10.1057/bp.2010.10

244.

Evans S. 'Mother's Boy': David Cameron and Margaret Thatcher. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2010;12(3):325-343. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00417.x

245.

Griffiths S. What was Progressive in 'Progressive Conservatism'? *Political Studies Review*. 2014;12(1):29-40. doi:10.1111/1478-9302.12036

246.

Gamble A. Project Cameron. *Public Policy Research*. 2011;18(3):173-178. doi:10.1111/j.1744-540X.2011.00660.x

247.

Kerr P. Cameron Chameleon and the Current State of Britain's 'Consensus'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2006;60(1):46-65. doi:10.1093/pa/gsl049

248.

Finlayson A. Making sense of David Cameron. *Public Policy Research*. 2007;14(1):3-10. doi:10.1111/j.1744-540X.2007.00457.x

249.

Taylor A. BRITISH CONSERVATIVES, DAVID CAMERON AND THE POLITICS OF ADAPTATION. *Representation*. 2010;46(4):489-496. doi:10.1080/00344893.2010.518104

250.

Garnett M. The Conservative Party, David Cameron and Lady Thatcher's Legacy. *Contemporary British History*. 2013;27(4):514-524. doi:10.1080/13619462.2013.846055

251.

Heffernan R. UK party leaders are 'preeminent', but can also be 'predominant': Cameron and the Conservatives, 2005–2010. *British Politics*. Published online 17 June 2013.  
doi:10.1057/bp.2013.16

252.

Webb P, Childs S. Wets and Dries Resurgent? Intra-Party Alignments Among Contemporary Conservative Party Members. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2011;64(3):383-402.  
doi:10.1093/pa/gsq044

253.

COWLEY P. The Parliamentary Party. *The Political Quarterly*. 2009;80(2):214-221.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01986.x

254.

CAMPBELL R, CHILDS S, LOVENDUSKI J. Women's Equality Guarantees and the Conservative Party. *The Political Quarterly*. 2006;77(1):18-27.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00726.x

255.

CHILDS S, WEBB P, MARTHALER S. The Feminisation of the Conservative Parliamentary Party: Party Members' Attitudes. *The Political Quarterly*. 2009;80(2):204-213.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01979.x

256.

Webb P, Childs S. Gender Politics and Conservatism: The View from the British Conservative Party Grassroots. *Government and Opposition*. 2012;47(01):21-48.  
doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.2011.01355.x

257.

Conservative Party Manifesto 2010. Invitation to Join the Government of Britain.  
[http://media.conservatives.s3.amazonaws.com/manifesto/cpmanifesto2010\\_lowres.pdf](http://media.conservatives.s3.amazonaws.com/manifesto/cpmanifesto2010_lowres.pdf)

258.

Dorey P, Garnett M. No such thing as the 'Big Society'? The Conservative Party's unnecessary search for 'narrative' in the 2010 general election. *British Politics*. 2012;7(4):389-417. doi:10.1057/bp.2012.17

259.

Pattie C, Johnston R. How Big is the Big Society? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2011;64(3):403-424. doi:10.1093/pa/gsr013

260.

WARE A. The Big Society and Conservative Politics: Back to the Future or Forward to the Past? *The Political Quarterly*. 2011;82:82-97. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02335.x

261.

Smith MJ. From Big Government to Big Society: Changing the State-Society Balance. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(4):818-833. doi:10.1093/pa/gsq023

262.

DOREY P. 'Sharing the Proceeds of Growth': Conservative Economic Policy under David Cameron. *The Political Quarterly*. 2009;80(2):259-269. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01984.x

263.

Wade H. *Conservative Party Economic Policy: From Heath in Opposition to Cameron in Coalition*. Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2013.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1366389>

264.

Bochel HM. *The Conservative Party and Social Policy*. Policy; 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=688533>

265.

HAYTON R. Conservative Party Modernisation and David Cameron's Politics of the Family. *The Political Quarterly*. 2010;81(4):492-500. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02126.x

266.

Bale T. Between a Soft and a Hard Place? The Conservative Party, Valence Politics and the Need for a New 'Eurorealism'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2006;59(3):385-400. doi:10.1093/pa/gsl021

267.

Kavanagh, Dennis, Cowley, Philip. *The British General Election of 2010*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

268.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(4):588-606. doi:10.1093/pa/gsq017

269.

Green J. Strategic Recovery? The Conservatives Under David Cameron. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(4):667-688. doi:10.1093/pa/gsq027

270.

Clarke, Harold D. *Affluence, Austerity and Electoral Change in Britain*. Cambridge University Press; 2013.

271.

Johnston R, Pattie C. Where Did Labour's Votes Go? Valence Politics and Campaign Effects at the 2010 British General Election. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2011;13(3):283-303. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00454.x

272.

Evans G, Chzhen K. Explaining Voters' Defection from Labour over the 2005-10 Electoral Cycle: Leadership, Economics and the Rising Importance of Immigration. *Political Studies*. 2013;61:138-157. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12009

273.

PATTIE C, JOHNSTON R. The Conservatives' Grassroots 'Revival'. *The Political Quarterly*. 2009;80(2):193-203. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01978.x

274.

Carey S, Geddes A. Less Is More: Immigration and European Integration at the 2010 General Election. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(4):849-865. doi:10.1093/pa/gsq021

275.

Seldon A. *Blair's Britain, 1997-2007*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=321482>

276.

Griffiths, Simon, Hickson, Kevin. *British Party Politics and Ideology after New Labour*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5663630050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5663630050002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

277.

Heffernan R. Labour's New Labour Legacy: Politics after Blair and Brown. *Political Studies Review*. 2011;9(2):163-177. doi:10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00230.x

278.

Kerr P, Hayton R. Whatever Happened to Conservative Party modernisation? *British Politics*. 2015;10(2):114-130. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.22

279.

Dommett K. The Theory and Practice of Party Modernisation: The Conservative Party under David Cameron, 2005–2015. *British Politics*. 2015;10(2):249-266. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.21

280.

Peele G, Francis JG, eds. David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? Vol New perspectives on the right. Manchester University Press; 2016.  
[http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=5664607510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745](http://le.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=5664607510002746&institutionId=2746&customerId=2745)

281.

Richard Hayton. Constructing a new conservatism? Ideology and values. In: Peele G, Francis J, eds. David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?. ; 2016.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&ppg=52>

282.

Denham, Andrew D, Garnett, Mark D, Dorey, Peter D. From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997-2010. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=729824>

283.

McEnhill L. Radicalism or Retreat? The Conservative Party Under Cameron. *Political Insight*. 2015;6(3):16-19. doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12108

284.

Bochel H, Powell M. Whatever happened to compassionate Conservatism under the Coalition government? *British Politics*. Published online 20 September 2016.  
doi:10.1057/s41293-016-0028-2

285.

Bale T. What the modernisers did next: From opposition to government - and beyond. *Juncture*. 2013;20(2):135-143. doi:10.1111/j.2050-5876.2013.00742.x

286.

Heppell, Timothy, Seawright, David. *Cameron and the Conservatives: The Transition to Coalition Government*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230367487>

287.

Dorey, Peter, Garnett, Mark, Denham, Andrew. *From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997-2010*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.  
<http://ezproxy.lib.le.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230307742>

288.

Hayton R. Conservative Party Statecraft and the Politics of Coalition. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2014;67:6-24. doi:10.1093/pa/gst019

289.

D'Ancona, Matthew. *In It Together: The inside Story of the Coalition Government*. Viking; 2013.

290.

Griffiths S. Statecraft as a Straightjacket: A Reply to Gamble and Hayton. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 27 September 2015. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv050

291.

Alexandre-Collier A. How populist was David Cameron?  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/newe.12005/epdf>

292.

Dorey P. Policies under Cameron: modernisation abandoned. In: Peele G, Francis J, eds. David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?. ; 2016. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&ppg=69>

293.

Gamble A. Austerity as Statecraft. Parliamentary Affairs. Published online 11 July 2014. doi:10.1093/pa/gsu016

294.

Hayton R, McEnhill L. Cameron's Conservative Party, social liberalism and social justice. British Politics. 2015;10(2):131-147. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.19

295.

Smith M, Jones R. From big society to small state: Conservatism and the privatisation of government. British Politics. 2015;10(2):226-248. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.23

296.

Lynch P. Conservative modernisation and European integration: From silence to salience and schism. British Politics. 2015;10(2):185-203. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.17

297.

Goes E. The Coalition and Europe: A Tale of Reckless Drivers, Steady Navigators and Imperfect Roadmaps. Parliamentary Affairs. 2014;67(1):45-63. doi:10.1093/pa/gst021

298.

Having One's Cake and Eating It Too: Cameron's Conservatives and Immigration. The Political Quarterly. 2011;82(3):398-406. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02197.x

299.

Convery A. Devolution and the Limits of Tory Statecraft: The Conservative Party in Coalition and Scotland and Wales. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2014;67(1):25-44.  
doi:10.1093/pa/gst020

300.

Hayton R. The Coalition and the Politics of the English Question. *The Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(1):125-132. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12142

301.

Campbell R, Childs S. Conservatism, feminisation and the representation of women in UK politics. *British Politics*. 2015;10(2):148-168. doi:10.1057/bp.2015.18

302.

Yong B, Bale T. Britain's Experience of Coalition Government: Continuity and Change. In: Heffernan R, ed. *Developments in British Politics* 10. ; 2016.

303.

Beech M, Lee S, eds. *The Conservative-Liberal Coalition: Examining the Cameron-Clegg Government*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=2057864>

304.

Seldon A, Finn M, eds. *The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015*. Cambridge University Press; 2015.

305.

Quinn T, Bara J, Bartle J. The UK Coalition Agreement of 2010: Who Won? *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011;21(2):295-312.  
doi:10.1080/17457289.2011.562610

306.

Hazell R. Inside Story: How the Coalition Really Works. *Political Insight*. 2011;2(2):4-6.  
doi:10.1111/j.2041-9066.2011.00063.x

307.

Bennister M, Heffernan R. The Limits to Prime Ministerial Autonomy: Cameron and the Constraints of Coalition. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 11 July 2014.  
doi:10.1093/pa/gsu013

308.

Bennister M, Heffernan R. Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2012;65(4):778-801.  
doi:10.1093/pa/gsr061

309.

Byrne C, Randall N, Theakston K. Evaluating British prime ministerial performance: David Cameron's premiership in political time. doi:10.1177/1369148116685260

310.

Bale T. The Black Widow Effect: Why Britain's Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition Might Have an Unhappy Ending. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2012;65(2):323-337.  
doi:10.1093/pa/gsr033

311.

Dommett K. A Miserable Little Compromise? Exploring Liberal Democrat Fortunes in the UK Coalition. *The Political Quarterly*. 2013;84(2):218-227.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2013.12013.x

312.

BALE T. I don't Agree with Nick: Retrodicting the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition. *The Political Quarterly*. 2011;82(2):244-250. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02187.x

313.

Cowley P, Stuart M, Trenner-Lyle T. The parliamentary party. In: David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?. ; 2016.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/reader.action?docID=4786653&ppg=116>

314.

Heppell T. Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013;15(3):340-361. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x

315.

Hill M. Arrogant Posh Boys? The Social Composition of the Parliamentary Conservative Party and the Effect of Cameron's 'A' List. *The Political Quarterly*. 2013;84(1):80-89. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2013.02430.x

316.

EVANS S. Reluctant Coalitionists: The Conservative Party and the Establishment of the Coalition Government in May 2010. *The Political Quarterly*. 2012;83(3):478-486. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02342.x

317.

Cowley P, Stuart M. A Coalition with Two Wobbly Wings: Backbench Dissent in the House of Commons. *Political Insight*. 2012;3(1):8-11. doi:10.1111/j.2041-9066.2012.00091.x

318.

COWLEY P, STUART M. The Cambusters: The Conservative European Union Referendum Rebellion of October 2011. *The Political Quarterly*. 2012;83(2):402-406. doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02291.x

319.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Where There is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013;15(3):317-339. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x

320.

Bale T, Webb P. 'Not as Bad as We Feared or Even Worse Than We Imagined? Assessing and Explaining Conservative Party Members' Views on Coalition. *Political Studies*. Published online October 2014:n/a-n/a. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12164

321.

Bale T. Whither the Tory left?: The demise of progressive Conservatism. *Public Policy Research*. 2012;19(2):84-91. doi:10.1111/j.1744-540X.2012.00690.x

322.

The Conservative Party. <http://www.conservatives.com/>

323.

ConservativeHome - Comprehensive, independent coverage of the UK Conservative Party. <http://www.conservativehome.com/>

324.

Cowley P, Kavanagh D. *The British General Election of 2015*. Palgrave MacMillan; 2015.

325.

Geddes A, Tonge J, eds. *Britain Votes 2015*. Vol Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford University Press; 2015.

326.

Green J, Prosser C. Party system fragmentation and single-party government: the British general election of 2015. *West European Politics*. Published online 28 April 2016:1-12.

doi:10.1080/01402382.2016.1173335

327.

Jennings W, Stoker G. The Bifurcation of Politics: Two Englands. *The Political Quarterly*. Published online March 2016:n/a-n/a. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12228

328.

Bale T, Webb P. The Conservatives: Their Sweetest Victory? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(suppl 1):41-53. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv026

329.

Denver D. The Results: How Britain Voted. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(suppl 1):5-24. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv024

330.

Gamble A. The Economy. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(suppl 1):154-167. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv033

331.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. The Economic and Electoral Consequences of Austerity Policies in Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 11 July 2014. doi:10.1093/pa/gsu015

332.

Nicholas Allen. 'Public Foreplay' or Programmes for Government? The Content of the 2015 Party Manifestos. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 2016. doi:10.1093/pa/gsw02010.1093/pa/gsw020

333.

Curtice J. General Election 2015: Business as Usual or New Departure? *Political Insight*.

2015;6(2):4-7. doi:10.1111/2041-9066.12092

334.

Campbell R, Childs S. 'To the left, to the right': Representing Conservative women's interests. *Party Politics*. Published online 25 June 2013. doi:10.1177/1354068813491536

335.

Research Briefings - General Election 2015.  
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7186>

336.

Ipsos MORI | Trend | How Britain voted in 2015.  
<https://www.ipsos-mori.com/researchpublications/researcharchive/3575/How-Britain-voted-in-2015.aspx?view=wide>

337.

YouGov | General election 2015: how Britain really voted.  
<https://yougov.co.uk/news/2015/06/08/general-election-2015-how-britain-really-voted/>

338.

Webb P. The Party System: Turbulent Multipartyism or Duopolistic Competition? In: Heffernan R, ed. *Developments in British Politics* 10. ; 2016.

339.

Quinn T. From Two-Partism to Alternating Predominance: The Changing UK Party System, 1950–2010. *Political Studies*. 2013;61(2):378-400. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00966.x

340.

Kenny M. Ideological Politics and the Party System. In: Developments in British Politics 10. ; 2016.

341.

FORD R, GOODWIN M. Understanding UKIP: Identity, Social Change and the Left Behind. The Political Quarterly. 2014;85(3):277-284. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12099

342.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Continuing fault lines and new threats: European integration and the rise of UKIP. In: David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation?. ; 2016. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=4786653>

343.

Goodwin M, Milazzo C. UKIP: Inside the Campaign to Redraw the Map of British Politics. Oxford University Press; 2015.

344.

Ford, Robert Anthony, Goodwin, Matthew. Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain. Vol Extremism and democracy. Routledge; 2014. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/leicester/detail.action?docID=1651842>

345.

Evans G, Mellon J. Working Class Votes and Conservative Losses: Solving the UKIP Puzzle. Parliamentary Affairs. Published online 17 April 2015. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv005

346.

Cutts D, Goodwin M, Milazzo C. Defeat of the People's Army? The 2015 British general election and the UK Independence Party (UKIP). Electoral Studies. Published online March 2017. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2017.03.002

347.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Rivalry on the right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU issue. *British Politics*. 2013;8(3):285-312. doi:10.1057/bp.2012.29

348.

Dennison J, Goodwin M. Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2015;68(suppl 1):168-187. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv034

349.

Kellner P. Public Opinion and the Depth of Labour's Crisis. *The Political Quarterly*. 2017;88(1):20-29. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12328

350.

Curtice J. The Geographical Challenge: How Winning Elections Has Become Much More Difficult for Labour. *The Political Quarterly*. 2017;88(1):13-19. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12325

351.

Curtice J. Playing with political fire: Cameron, the Conservatives and the EU referendum. *Juncture*. 2015;22(3):196-200. doi:10.1111/j.2050-5876.2015.00859.x

352.

Geddes A. Britain beyond the European Union? In: *Developments in British Politics* 10. ; 2016.

353.

Goodlad G. The Fall of David Cameron - *Political Insight*. doi:10.1177/2041905816666140

354.

GLENCROSS A. Why a British referendum on EU membership will not solve the Europe

question. *International Affairs*. 2015;91(2):303-317. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.12236

355.

OLIVER T. To be or not to be in Europe: is that the question? Britain's European question and an in/out referendum. *International Affairs*. 2015;91(1):77-91. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.12187

356.

Gifford C. The UK and the European Union: Dimensions of Sovereignty and the Problem of Eurosceptic Britishness. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2010;63(2):321-338. doi:10.1093/pa/gsp031

357.

Wellings B, Vines E. Populism and Sovereignty: The EU Act and the In-Out Referendum, 2010-2015. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 10 September 2015. doi:10.1093/pa/gsv045

358.

Glencross A. Going it Alone? The Choice of Political Union in British Politics. *The Political Quarterly*. 2015;86(4):555-562. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12199

359.

Smith J. David Cameron's EU renegotiation and referendum pledge: A case of déjà vu? *British Politics*. 2016;11(3):324-346. doi:10.1057/bp.2016.11

360.

Tournier-Sol K, Gifford C, eds. *The UK Challenge to Europeanization: The Persistence of British Euroscepticism*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

361.

How the United Kingdom voted on Thursday... and why - Lord Ashcroft Polls.  
<http://lordashcroftpolls.com/2016/06/how-the-united-kingdom-voted-and-why/>

362.

Ipsos MORI | Trend | The 2016 EU referendum – who was in and who was out?  
<https://www.ipsos-mori.com/researchpublications/researcharchive/3774/The-2016-EU-referendum-who-was-in-and-who-was-out.aspx?view=wide>

363.

Curtice J. Brexit: Behind the Referendum                      Political Insight.  
doi:10.1177/2041905816666122

364.

Goodwin MJ, Heath O. The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result. *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(3):323-332. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12285

365.

Clarke HD, Goodwin M, Whiteley P. Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote. *Parliamentary Affairs*. Published online 6 April 2017. doi:10.1093/pa/gsx005

366.

Bogdanor V. Europe and the Sovereignty of the People. *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(3):348-351. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12297

367.

Saunders R. A Tale of Two Referendums: 1975 and 2016. *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(3):318-322. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12286

368.

Curtice J. A Question of Culture or Economics? Public Attitudes to the European Union in Britain. *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(2):209-218. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12250

369.

Vasilopoulou S. UK Euroscepticism and the Brexit Referendum. *The Political Quarterly*. 2016;87(2):219-227. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.12258

370.

Hobolt SB. The Brexit vote: a divided nation, a divided continent. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2016;23(9):1259-1277. doi:10.1080/13501763.2016.1225785

371.

The triumph and tribulations of Conservative Euroscepticism – EU Referendum Analysis 2016.  
<http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/eu-referendum-analysis-2016/section-6-parties/the-triump-and-tribulations-of-conservative-euroscepticism/>

372.

EU Referendum Analysis 2016 – EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign. <http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>

373.

Gamble A. British Politics after Brexit. *Political Insight*. 2017;8(1):4-6.  
doi:10.1177/2041905817702715

374.

Hard – but not too hard: Much more on what voters want from Brexit – What UK Thinks: EU.  
<http://whatukthinks.org/eu/analysis/hard-but-not-too-hard-much-more-on-what-voters-want-from-brexit/>

375.

Is Labour's Brexit dilemma being misunderstood? – UK in a changing Europe.  
<http://ukandeu.ac.uk/is-labours-brexit-dilemma-being-misunderstood/?platform=hootsuite>

376.

Glencross A. The Contradictory Political Philosophy of Brexit. *Political Insight*. 2017;8(1):26-29. doi:10.1177/2041905817702735

377.

Jeffery C, Henderson A, Scully R, Wyn Jones R. England's Dissatisfactions and the Conservative Dilemma. *Political Studies Review*. 2016;14(3):335-348. doi:10.1177/1478929916649617

378.

Gamble A. The Conservatives and the Union: The 'New English Toryism' and the Origins of Anglo-Britishness. *Political Studies Review*. 2016;14(3):359-367. doi:10.1177/1478929916649614

379.

Williams B. Theresa May's Premiership: Continuity or Change? *Political Insight*. 2017;8(1):10-13. doi:10.1177/2041905817702730

380.

The May Doctrine.  
<http://www.newstatesman.com/2017/02/-theresa-may-method-interview-jason-cowley>

381.

The shared society: Prime Minister's speech at the Charity Commission annual meeting - GOV.UK.  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-shared-society-prime-ministers-speech-at-the-charity-commission-annual-meeting>

382.

The shared society: article by Theresa May - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-shared-society-article-by-theresa-may>

383.

ConservativeHome - Comprehensive, independent coverage of the UK Conservative Party.

<http://www.conservativehome.com/>

384.

PSA Conservatism Group. <http://psa-conservatism.org.uk/>